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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
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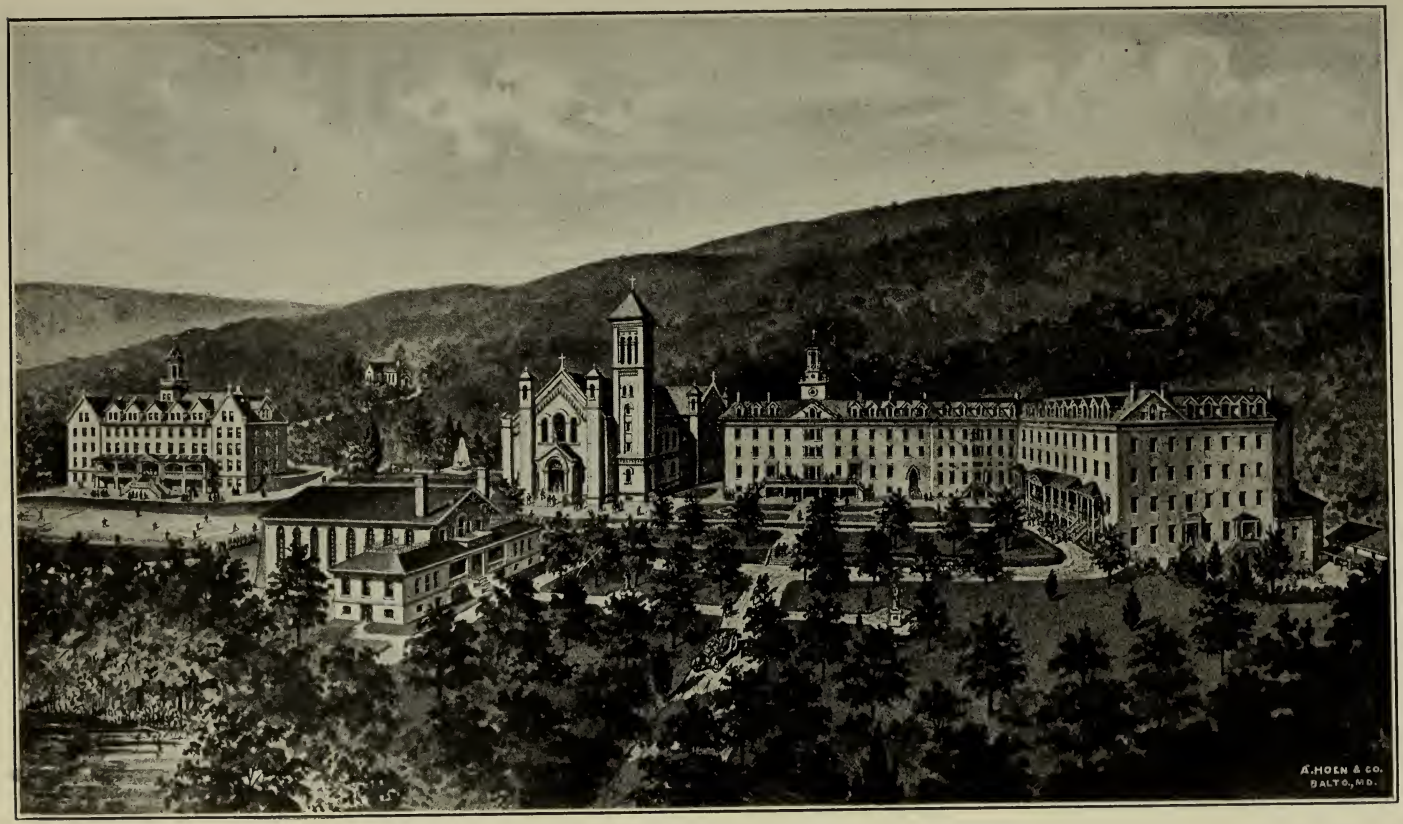

MOUNT ST. MARY'S COLLEGE, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVENTH
ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF

Mount Saint Mary's College

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1918–1919

THE LEGAL TITLE OF MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE IS

"THE PRESIDENT AND COUNCIL OF
MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE"

College Calendar for 1919-1920

1919

September 2—Ecclesiastical Seminary opens. Spiritual Retreat.
September 10—College opens.
September 11—Mass of Holy Ghost. Classes begin.
September 18—Condition Examinations.
September 20—Ordinations.
October 5—Spiritual Retreat for Students of College begins.
November 1—All Saints' Day. Holiday.
November 27—Thanksgiving Day. Holiday.
November 28—Holiday.
December 8—Immaculate Conception. Feast of Patroness of College. Holiday.
December 22—Christmas Recess begins.

1920

January 6—Christmas Recess ends.
January 7—Classes resumed.
January 26—Mid-year Examinations begin.
January 31—Holiday.
February 2—Second Session begins.
February 22—Washington's Birthday. Holiday.
March 17—St. Patrick's Day. Holiday.
March 31—Easter Recess begins.
April 8—Easter Recess ends.
April 9—Classes resumed.
May 13—Ascension Day.
May 24—Final Examinations begin.
May 30—Decoration Day. Holiday.
June 6—Corpus Christi Procession.
June 13—Ordinations. Baccalaureate Sermon.
June 14—Solemn Requiem Mass for deceased Benefactors and Students.
June 15—Oratorical Contest.
June 16—Commencement.

Officers and Faculty

RT. REV. MONSIGNOR BERNARD J. BRADLEY, A.M., LL.D.
President and Prefect of Studies

REV. EDWARD B. JORDAN, A.M., S.T.D.
Vice-President

REV. JOHN J. O'NEILL, A.M.
Treasurer

RT. REV. MONSIGNOR JOHN J. TIERNEY, A.M., D.D.
Latin, French

REV. PETER A. COAD, A.M.
History, English

REV. JOHN C. McGOVERN, A.M., S.T.B.
Greek

REV. JAMES G. BURKE, A.M.
Mathematics

REV. PHILIP J. GALLAGHER, A.M., D.D., LL.D.
Metaphysics, Ethics

REV. EDWARD B. JORDAN, A.M., S.T.D.
Biology, Pedagogy

REV. JOHN J. O'NEILL, A.M.
Latin, Greek

REV. THOMAS J. BURKE, A.M.
Political Economy, English, Elocution

REV. JOHN F. COGAN, A.M.
Latin, English

EDMUND J. RYAN, A.M.
Chemistry

JOHN J. CRUMLISH, A.M.
Bookkeeping, Commercial Law

FREDERICK A. BRAUN
Music

*JOHN W. RAUTH, A.M.
Chemistry, Geology

*ARTHUR H. MALLOY, A.M.
Mathematics

JOHN J. GOODELL
Stenography, Typewriting

*THOMAS K. HENDRICK, Ph.B., C.E.
Physics, Mathematics

THOMAS J. NORRIS, Sc.M.
Physics, Astronomy

MICHAEL J. THOMPSON, A. M.
Physiology, Director of Athletics

MILTON S. ROCHE
French, Spanish

CAPTAIN CHARLES F. JOHNSON, U.S.A.
Military Science and Tactics

JOHN B. BRAWNER, M.D.
Consulting Physician

JOHN L. FLANIGAN, M.D.
Resident Physician

* Absent on leave. In service of U. S. A.

Instructors

REV. MICHAEL E. MAHONY, A.M.
REV. FRANCIS P. CASSIDY, A.M.
REV. THOMAS J. O'TOOLE, A.M.
THOMAS F. CUNNINGHAM, A.M.
EDWIN J. LEE, A.M.
THOMAS F. BRADY, A.M.
FRANCIS P. BRADY, A.M.
THOMAS F. MULHEARN, A.M.
LOUIS A. ROWEN, A.M.
JOSEPH A. MATTERN, A.M.
JOHN E. HALDI, A.M.
JAMES V. MULHEARN, A.M.
ALOYSIUS B. GRADY, A.B.
PATRICK G. DELAHUNTY, A.B.
LOUIS J. YEAGER, A.B.
GEORGE R. MITCHELL, A.B.
CHARLES F. CARROLL, A.B.
THOMAS V. CASSIDY, A.B.
FREDERICK A. ATKINSON, A.B.
WILLIAM D. McKITCHEN, A.B.

Prefects in the Senior Department

JOHN L. SHERIDAN, A.M.
WALTER A. REMMES, A.M.
FRANCIS X. CLOUGHERTY, A.B.
HAROLD G. DURKIN, A.B.
ROBERT A. McCORMACK, A.B.

Prefects in the Minim Department

REV. EDWARD A. DOUGHERTY, A.M.
JOSEPH L. McHUGH, A.B.
WALTER H. ROYER
JOSEPH A. ROYER

Prospectus

Mount Saint Mary's College was founded in 1808 by Rev. John Dubois, who afterward became Bishop of New York.

In 1830 it obtained its first charter from the legislature of the State of Maryland. The College is registered in full by the Regents of the University of the State of New York. It can be readily seen how great an advantage is connected with this registration, since the Degree of Bachelor of Arts, conferred by Mount Saint Mary's College, entitles the holder to enter at once upon university work.

Since its foundation there has been maintained in connection with the College an Ecclesiastical Seminary. Many of the students of this department defray their expenses, wholly or in part, by teaching in the College.

The institution is directed by an association of secular clergymen who, with several lay professors, compose its faculty.

Its material interests are controlled by a Board of Directors, of which the Archbishop of Baltimore is, *ex officio*, the President.

At the annual meeting of the Council of the College, held on Commencement Day, June 18, 1919, it was unanimously agreed to name a Finance Committee to direct the financial management of the College. This committee shall consist of five members to be appointed by the Council and to be chosen from the lay alumni who have had experience in financial affairs. They shall hold office for two years, or until their successors are appointed.

The Committee shall meet quarterly at the College with the Council for the discussion and determination of such matters as may require attention. It shall not concern itself with, or have any voice in, the studies and discipline of the Institution.

In organizing this committee the Council gladly acknowledges the services of the lay alumni in the past, and invites a more intimate coöperation from them in the future.

The following gentlemen have been appointed to act on the committee:

John F. Cogan, LL.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Richard M. Reilly, LL.D., Lancaster, Pa.

J. Rogers Flannery, LL.D., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Frank L. Devine, A.B., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Location

The College buildings are beautifully situated on high ground at the foot of the Maryland range of the Blue Ridge Mountains. The location is healthful and convenient of access. The celebrated College and Academy of St. Joseph and the Motherhouse of the Sisters of Charity, founded by Mother Seton, are in the immediate vicinity.

Although the College is accessible by rail by way of Frederick, Hanover, Gettysburg, Hagerstown or Thurmont, the most convenient route is by way of Union Station, Baltimore, and thence over the Western Maryland and Emmitsburg Railroads.

To many parents not the least of the many advantages offered by Mount Saint Mary's College is its quiet seclusion and remoteness from the distractions and dangers of the city—its very situation making it an ideal home of study and moral development. The vicinity of the College is a pleasant summer resort.

Buildings

The buildings are substantially constructed of stone. The class-rooms, study halls and dormitories are spacious, well ventilated and comfortable in both summer and winter. For illumination, acetylene gas is used throughout the buildings.

All the buildings are heated by steam and supplied with the most approved system of lavatories, bath and toilet rooms. In a word, the appointments of the buildings throughout meet all reasonable requirements for health and comfort.

Minim Department

This department is intended for boys between the ages of 12 and 14 years. There is now in course of erection a separate building for their accommodation. This is a fireproof structure of stone, modern in every detail. Here the young boys will have their studyhall, class rooms, reading room, refectory and dormitories. They will have in addition their own gymnasium, athletic field and recreation grounds. Being thus entirely separated from the older students, they will be able to obtain the extra consideration and attention that go far toward making the small boy's first years away from home less unpleasant.

Library Facilities

The Central Library, which is located temporarily in the Seminary Building, contains about 15,000 volumes embracing standard works of reference on Theology, Philosophy, Scripture, History, Ecclesiastical Law, Literature, Art, Travel, Biography and kindred subjects. There is a valuable collection of Americana and a large number of rare and interesting books showing the progress of the printer's art.

The Students' Reading Room, located in the Main Building, contains several thousand volumes including complete sets of standard English and American authors, various encyclopedias, works of reference and files of a number of magazines and periodicals.

In addition to these, each of the laboratories is equipped with a working library that contains several hundred authoritative works of reference on the Sciences and texts of generally recognized value.

Books are being constantly added in all the departments and an effort is made to keep in touch with the latest and best works on the various subjects.

Laboratories

The Biological Laboratory occupies a room 40 feet x 18 feet on the first floor of the main Building. The room is well lighted, having exposure on three sides, and gives working space for twenty students at a time. It is fitted with all modern equipment, including twenty compound microscopes, a Minot rotary microtome, a B. and L. projection and drawing apparatus, several aquaria and vivaria, and an excellent collection of microscopic slides.

The department has its own library containing about two hundred volumes on Biology, Botany, Zoology, Physiology and Natural History.

The Chemical Laboratory and lecture room, with the balance and supply rooms, occupy a building 110 feet by 40 feet.

The desks are supplied with all necessary apparatus and reagents and the laboratory is fully equipped with filter pumps, steam-baths, furnaces, etc. Analytical and Specific Gravity balances, storage batteries, motor-generator set and complete physico-chemical apparatus furnish opportunity for work along advanced lines.

The lecture-room equipment for demonstration purposes is complete.

The library of the department contains the standard reference books and dictionaries, a large number of the latest texts and a number of current periodicals. Among the latter are: The Journal of the Americal Chemical Society, Chemical Abstracts, Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry, Metallurgical and Chemical Engineering and The Transactions of The American Electro-chemical Society.

The Physical Laboratory occupies two large well-lighted rooms in the basement of one of the buildings. It is equipped with the necessary apparatus for both elementary and advanced work.

The library of the department contains about 150 volumes of standard reference and text-books. New books are constantly being added.

The Gymnasium

The Gymnasium is a handsome, substantial building, complete in all modern equipment. It contains under one roof, bowling alleys, a large billiard hall, a society hall, baths and a large swimming pool. This building is to the students at all times a source of the greatest pleasure and health.

Recreation Grounds

The recreation grounds are extensive, including several terraces and a beautiful grove. Besides these features there is one of the finest athletic fields in the country. These grounds afford to the students every facility for baseball, football, running, tennis and other outdoor sports.

During recreation hours students are permitted to leave College bounds in the company of a prefect or tutor for walks through the country.

Government

The effective though unobtrusive supervision of the clergy, aided by the constant presence of the prefects, secures the peaceful reign of good order, industrious application to study and obedience to the laws of morality and social propriety. Gentle reproof, kindly correction, the instinct of honor and, above all, moral and religious influences, are generally found effective in

the maintenance of College rules, discipline and study. All are instructed in the doctrines of the Catholic religion and trained to the practice of Christian morality. Vocations to the clerical state are frequent in the higher classes, and the piety and purity of youth are guarded and promoted in every possible way.

Military Training

Through arrangements with the War Department, the College maintains a senior division of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps for enrolment in which students in the collegiate classes are eligible. Under the existing regulations three hours per week are devoted to military training, which is in charge of an army officer detailed by the War Department. Enrolment, while voluntary, is strongly advised because of the advantages offered. Arms, uniform and equipment are furnished by the Government. Students who, after finishing two years of training, agree to continue in the R.O.T.C. to the end of their course and to attend the summer training camps established by the Government will receive in addition commutation of subsistence which amounts to about forty cents per diem.

It is hoped to have established later on a junior division for the benefit of students in the High School Department. In the meantime all students may avail themselves of the advantages of military training; but, if they are not enrolled in the R.O.T.C. they must provide their own uniform and equipment.

Domestic Department

The Domestic Department and Infirmary are under the direction of the Sisters of St. Francis, whose eminently successful work is ample guarantee that the material comforts of the students are at all times carefully consulted. In sickness and in health the students are treated with the greatest kindness and solicitude. The College authorities gratefully acknowledge the invaluable assistance of the Sisters, regarding them as a very important adjunct to the success of the College.

Conditions of Admission

All applicants for admission to the College must present satisfactory letters from their pastors, or other persons known to the authorities. Those coming from other colleges must also present letters from the superiors of those institutions vouching for the good conduct, industry and honorable dismissal of the applicant.

Moreover, all candidates for admission must present certificates signed by the principal of the school formerly attended and containing an exact statement of the work done, viz., subjects studied, number of years pursued, number of hours per week and percentage obtained. The Faculty reserves the right to pronounce such certificates satisfactory or to require the candidate to submit to an examination.

Students will be received at any time. Application blanks may be obtained by addressing the President of the College.

Examinations

As stated elsewhere, the College authorities reserve the right in all cases to require students to undergo an examination at time of entrance.

Monthly written examinations are held in those classes in which the nature of the work permits.

Public examinations take place half-yearly—in January and June. Besides the oral examinations at the end of the school year, there is also a general written examination, by which are determined the first honors of the College, consisting of a gold medal in each class.

Students attending the College for more than one year are promoted in course at the beginning of each scholastic year, if they have attained the required standard in class work, and in the public oral and final written examinations of the preceding year.

Reports of all the classes are posted monthly and are then sent to parents or guardians.

Courses of Study

While keeping in view the idea that a college education is merely a preparation for the more advanced work of the university where young men are trained for the various professions, the Faculty of Mt. St. Mary's has not lost sight of the fact that many young men never enter the universities after leaving college, while others do not even pursue a college course but must be, or are, satisfied if they obtain a business or High School education. With a view to meeting the needs of these various classes of students the College offers the following courses of study :

I. The Classical Course. This course is intended for those students who expect to devote themselves later to the study of Theology or Law; for those who intend to take up the work of teaching; and for those who are anxious to secure a general college training before entering upon their work in life. The course leads to the degree of A. B.

II. The Scientific Course. This course is arranged for those whose intention is to prepare themselves for advanced work in scientific or technical schools. The course leads to the degree of A. B. in Science.

III. The Pre-Medical Course. This course is arranged especially to meet the requirements of the Association of American Medical Colleges. According to the rules of this Association, no student shall be admitted to the study of Medicine who has not done two years of college work in addition to the four years of High School. The Pre-Medical Course of Mt. St. Mary's is planned in accord with the requirements stipulated by the above-named Association, giving particular attention to the Sciences of Chemistry, Physics and Biology, and to the study of French and German.

Note: The completion of a standard four-year High School course, or its equivalent (to be determined by an examination), is a necessary condition for admission to any of these three courses.

IV. The High School Course. This course covers a period of four years. The curriculum is so arranged that a student who has completed the course will be fitted to enter any of the three courses offered in the College Department. A diploma is awarded to students who complete satisfactorily the work of this course.

Note 1: Students desiring to obtain training in Business Subjects may make special arrangements for classes in Stenography, Typewriting and Bookkeeping.

Note 2: Special classes will be formed for the benefit of those who are not sufficiently advanced to enter the High School; but under no circumstances will students be admitted who have not completed the work of the Seventh Grade in the public or parochial schools.

Degrees

The Degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred on those students who have followed and completed either of the regular collegiate courses, i. e. the Classical Course or the Scientific Course, subject to the following conditions:

1. At least the last year of the course must have been made in this College.

2. Each candidate, both in the January and June examinations in all the classes of the Senior Course must have attained the standard required by the rules for graduation.

3. He must prepare a literary essay or discourse satisfactory to the Faculty, and deliver the same in public on Commencement Day, if requested to do so.

The Degree of Master of Arts is conferred on those students who, for at least two years after taking the degree of A.B., have devoted themselves to additional studies, and submit to the Faculty a satisfactory thesis dealing with some one of the subjects studied. This thesis must be presented not later than April 1st.

College Sessions

The first session of the scholastic year 1919–1920 will begin September 11, and will extend to the last day of January. The second session will begin on the first day of February and extend to the Third Wednesday in June. Both sessions are opened with Mass at 8:30 A. M. at which time all students are required to be present.

The Ecclesiastical Seminary will open with a retreat beginning September 2, at 7:00 P. M. All students of the Seminary must be present at noontime on that day.

The Christmas recess begins December 22, 1919 and ends on the evening of January 6, 1920. The Easter recess begins on Wednesday of Holy Week and ends on the evening of Thursday after Easter Sunday. No student will be permitted, except for reasons of absolute necessity, to absent himself from College at any other time during the school year while classes are in progress.

Students returning late in September, leaving before the date set for the beginning of a recess, or failing to report promptly at its close, forfeit their right to compete for prizes and honors. They may, moreover, subject themselves to suspension or dismissal unless they present a written explanation, signed by parent or guardian, which is satisfactory to the College authorities. The College asks from parents and guardians a most cordial coöperation in this as well as in all other matters pertaining to College discipline and wishes to call their attention to the necessity of insisting that those under their charge be trained in habits of promptness and punctuality.

Note: Under no circumstance will students be permitted to remain at the College during the summer vacation.

Recreation Days

Besides the regular weekly holiday—Thursday—the Sundays and Holy Days of Obligation during the year and the Christmas and Easter holidays, the following are the only days on which classes are regularly suspended:

The day following Thanksgiving Day.
The day following the close of the mid-year examinations.
Washington's Birthday.
Saint Patrick's Day.
Decoration Day.

Charges—Senior Department

Board, Tuition, Use of Room by *one*, Washing and Mending of Linen, Medical Attendance and Medicines, Gymnasium and Reading Room, per year. . .	$500.00
Board, Tuition, Use of Room by *two*, Washing and Mending of Linen, Medical Attendance and Medicines, Gymnasium and Reading Room, per year	475.00
Board, Tuition, Washing and Mending of Linen, Medical Attendance and Medicines, Gymnasium and Reading Room, per year	400.00
Tuition—for day pupils, per year.	100.00

Private Rooms

The College has a limited number of private rooms available. However, as the demand for the private room is ever on the increase, the College finds it necessary to say that no room for the coming year will be reserved unless proper application is made before the first day of August. After that date a room will be considered vacant and will be given to the first applicant provided his character, class standing and application so warrant. In case of several applications coming at the same time the preference will be given in the order of seniority of classes.

Charges—Minim Department

Board, Tuition, Washing and Mending of Linen, Medical Attendance and Medicines, Gymnasium and Reading-room, per year. $400.00

Extra Charges

Any Modern Language, taken out of course, per year. .	$10.00
Music (except Piano), per year	50.00
Lessons on Piano and use of instrument, per year. . .	60.00
Laboratory Fee (Chemistry), per year	20.00
Laboratory Fee (Physics), per year	10.00
Laboratory Fee (Biology), per year	10.00
Shorthand, taken out of course, per year	20.00
Typewriting, taken out of course, per year.	20.00

Bills are rendered twice a year, in September and February, and must be paid *in advance*. When bills are not paid on presentation, the College reserves to itself the privilege of issuing a *draft* for the amount, and the non-acceptance of such draft will be considered a notice of the student's withdrawal, unless a satisfactory explanation is made.

Every student from outside the United States must have a guardian or representative in this vicinity, who shall be responsible for the regular payment of his expenses, and with whom the College may readily correspond whenever necessary.

No deduction will be made in case of withdrawal during a session, except for cause satisfactory to the College authorities.

Students may enter at any time, and will be charged only from the first of the month in which they enter.

Every student should have on entering, at least two suits of heavy and two suits of light outer clothing, three suits each of heavy, medium and light under-clothing, a set of table napkins, a napkin ring and one-half dozen towels.

In regard to pocket money, the College would suggest to parents and guardians the wisdom of economy. The College will not advance money for this purpose, preferring to leave the matter entirely and directly between parents and guardians and the students. In future, therefore, this item will not enter into the bills rendered by the College.

COLLEGE CHURCH

Books, stationery and clothing will be furnished at current prices by the College, at the request of parents, provided a deposit to pay the probable cost is made *in advance*. *Positively* no money or other articles will be furnished to any student by the Treasurer *unless such deposit has been made in advance*.

Parents and guardians must see the reasonableness of this rule and should, therefore, either supply their boys with all necessary articles of clothing, etc., or deposit *in advance* with the College Treasurer funds sufficient to cover cost of same.

When a student is about to withdraw from College, timely notice must be given, his account settled and traveling expenses provided for.

For further information apply to

RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, A. M., LL. D.,
President, Mt. Saint Mary's College,
Emmitsburg, Frederick Co., Maryland.

N. B.—The College is equipped with long-distance telephone.

Outline of Courses in the Collegiate Department

BIOLOGY I. General Biology. Six periods a week throughout the year, four of which are devoted to laboratory work and two to lectures.

The following points are discussed: Scope of Biology; Origin of Life; Cells and Cell Theory; Cell Multiplication; Reproduction; Development of the Fertilized Egg; Mechanics of the Living Machine; Variation; Adaptation; The Theory of Evolution; Classification and Distribution.

Detailed laboratory work on the Amoeba, Paramoecium, Hydra, Earthworm, Starfish, Crayfish, Honey Bee, Locust, Frog and Fish, and a selection of Plant Types.

Text: Smallwood.

This course is required of all students in Freshman Pre-Medical. Optional with others. Pre-requisite: A course in elementary Biology.

CHEMISTRY I. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry and Qualitative Analysis. Six periods a week throughout the year.

This course includes a thorough review of the fundamental principles of the science and the descriptive chemistry of the elements.

The laboratory work consists of a number of preliminary experiments followed by the analysis of various unknown inorganic substances including simple inorganic salts, mixed salts, minerals and alloys.

Careful reports of observations and deductions are required.

Texts: Holleman–Cooper, Advanced Inorganic Chemistry; Noyes, Qualitative Analysis.

This course is required of all students in Freshman Pre-Medical and Scientific Courses. Optional with others.

Arrangements may be made for additional laboratory work in this course.

CHEMISTRY II. Organic Chemistry. Six periods a week throughout the year.

A course covering the general principles of Organic Chemistry, methods of preparation and reactions of organic compounds.

The needs of Pre-Medical students will be given special consideration.

The laboratory work includes the study of the operations of Experimental Organic Chemistry and the preparation and purification of about thirty-five compounds.

This course is required of Pre-Medical students in Sophomore. Optional with all others. Pre-requisite: Chemistry I.

Texts: Norris, Organic Chemistry and Experimental Organic Chemistry.

Arrangements may be made for additional laboratory work in this course.

CHEMISTRY III. Inorganic Chemical Preparations.

A laboratory course based on Blanchard's Synthetic Inorganic Chemistry. The student is required to submit an account of each experiment and a sample of the product. Quiz classes will be held frequently.

Pre-requisite: Chemistry I.

Text: Blanchard, Synthetic Inorganic Chemistry.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE I. Two periods a week throughout the year.

Dogma: God the Father and Creation; God the Son and Redemption; God the Holy Ghost and Sanctification. Moral: General Principles of Morality; Virtue and Sin; The Commandments of God; The Commandments of the Church; Evangelical Counsels and Beatitudes.

Text: Manual of Christian Doctrine by the Brothers of the Christian Schools, Parts I and II.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE II. Two periods a week throughout the year.

Worship; Means of Sanctification; Grace; Prayer; The Sacraments; The Sacramentals; The Liturgy.

Text: Manual of Christian Doctrine by the Brothers of the Christian Schools, Part III.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE III. Two periods a week throughout the year.

Apologetics; Truth of the Christian Religion; Truth of the Catholic Religion; Marks of the Church; Nature, Constitution and Authority of the Church; Accusations brought against the Church.

Text: Schouppe, Abridged Course of Religious Instruction.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE IV. Two periods a week throughout the year.

Dogma: Scripture; Tradition; Doctrinal Authority of the Church; God and His Attributes; The Holy Trinity; Creation; Original Sin; The Incarnation; Grace; The Sacraments; The Virtues; The Four Last Things.

Text: Schouppe, Abridged Course of Religious Instruction.

DRAWING, MECHANICAL I. Four periods a week throughout the year.

The use of drawing instruments. Single-stroke Lettering. Geometric Constructions. Orthographic Projection completely studied with the legitimate use of models. Problems relating to points, lines and planes in space, and to sections, intersections and developments of solids with practical applications.

Isometric Projection. Simple working drawings, together with a brief study of Perspective.

Text: To be announced.

This course is required of all students in the Scientific Course. Optional with all others. Pre-requisite: Mathematics I.

ELOCUTION. Instruction in the art of speaking is given in all classes, one period a week throughout the year. Students are required to memorize and recite selections from various authors and to prepare frequently talks for delivery in class. Special attention is given to extemporaneous speaking and to methods of debating.

The work of the classes is supplemented by frequent debates, entertainments and dramatic performances given by the Philomathean and Purcell Lyceums.

A public contest, open to all students in the Collegiate Department, is held annually. A gold medal is awarded the best speaker.

ENGLISH I. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Practical Rhetoric, Quackenbos, Part I. Authors to be read: Irving, Poe, Cooper, Hawthorne. Composition every week.

SECOND TERM—Practical Rhetoric, Quackenbos, completed. Authors to be read: Robert Hayne, Speech on the Tariff; Webster, Reply to Hayne; Longfellow, Lowell, Whittier. Composition as in first term.

ENGLISH II. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—English Literature—The Nineteenth Century. History of English Literature, Halleck. English Poems—The Nineteenth Century, Bronson. Selected Authors in Prose.

SECOND TERM—English Literature, from 1660 to 1800. History of English Literature, Halleck. English Poems—The Restoration and the Eighteenth Century, Bronson. Selected Authors in Prose.

ENGLISH III. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—English Literature from 1550 to 1660. History of English Literature, Halleck. English Poems—The Elizabethan Age and Puritan Period, Bronson. Prose Selections.

SECOND TERM—English Literature from 450 to 1550. History of English Literature, Halleck. English Poems—Old English and Middle English Periods, Bronson. History of the English Language, Lounsbury.

ENGLISH IV. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—The Essentials of Poetry. The Philosophy of Literature.

SECOND TERM—The Drama. Its Origin and Development. Special Study of the Historical Plays of Shakespeare.

ETHICS I. Three periods a week throughout the year.

General Ethics: Human Acts. The End and Morality of Human Acts. The Difference between Good and Evil. The Essence and Source of Morality. Virtue and Vice. Law: Natural; Positive. Moral Conscience.

Special Ethics: Duties of Man; towards Himself: (Body, Soul); towards External Things. Duties of Men towards each other. Rights: of Defense; of Property; of Liberty; of Conscience. Society: Domestic; Religious; Civil. Authority. Forms of Government. Judiciary Power. Capital Punishment. International Relations. Treaties. War.

Texts: Hickey; Cronin.

FRENCH I. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Intermediate French. Fasquelle's French Course, 25 lessons, Part I. One Hundred Lessons, completed and reviewed. Abundant Written and Oral Exercises. Class Recitations.

Pre-requisite: Elementary French I and II.

Reading: Halévy, "L'Abbé Constantin" or Lavisse, "Histoire de France."

FRENCH II. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Intermediate and advanced French. Fasquelle's Advanced French Course, Part II begun and completed. Abundant Written and Oral Exercises. Prose Composition. Class Recitations. Reading: Selections from French Classical Writers.

Pre-requisite: French I.

GEOLOGY I. One period a week throughout the year.

This course includes an account of the origin of the surface features of the earth and a brief outline of the earth's history.

The course is illustrated by lantern slides and an excellent collection of geological specimens.

Text: To be announced.

GERMAN I. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Grammar reviewed. Translation of Selected German Classics. Writing from Dictation. Composition. Conversation.

Text: To be announced.

GERMAN II. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Grammar for reference. The work of the previous course is continued, the aim being to give the student a reading knowledge of the language and a familiarity with the best examples of German Literature.

Text: To be announced.

GREEK I. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Homer's Illiad, Books I-IV. Study of Homeric Dialect. Mythology. Grammar for Reference. Practice in Greek Composition.

SECOND TERM—Plato's Apology and Crito. Xenophon's Memorabilia. Study of Historical References, particularly with regard to the Life of Socrates. Frequent Exercises in Composition.

GREEK II. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Demosthenes' De Corona. Historical Study to bring out meaning of text. Grecian Oratory. Composition.

SECOND TERM—Study of the Greek Drama. Sophocles' Oedipus Rex or Antigone. Euripides' Hecuba.

HISTORY I. Four periods a week for one term.

History of Western Europe from the Fall of the Roman Empire to the Opening of the Sixteenth Century. Western Europe before the Barbarian Invasions. The German Invasions and the Break-up of the Roman Empire. The Rise of the Papacy. Charles Martel and Pepin. Charlemagne. Feudalism. The Development of France. England in the Middle Ages. Germany and Italy in the Tenth and Eleventh Centuries. The Popes and the Emperors. The Crusades. The Medieval Church. The Culture of the Middle Ages. The Hundred Years' War. The Popes and the Councils. The Italian Cities and the Renaissance.

Text: Robinson.

HISTORY II. Four periods a week for one term.

History of Western Europe from the Opening of the Sixteenth Century to the Present Day. Germany before the Protestant Revolt. Martin Luther and His Revolt against the Church. Course of the Revolt in Germany. Protestantism in Switzerland and England. The Catholic Reformation. The Thirty Years' War. England and Constitutional Government. France under Louis XIV. Rise of Russia and Prussia. The Expansion of England. The French Revolution. The First

French Republic. Napoleon Bonaparte. Europe after the Congress of Vienna. The Unification of Italy and of Germany. Europe of To-day.

Text: Robinson.

LATIN I. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Letters of the younger Pliny (Platner). Latin Prosody (Casserly); Latin Prose Composition (Weatherhead).

SECOND TERM—Cicero's De Senectute (Bennett); Ovid's Metamorphoses, Book XI. Prosody and Composition as in first term.

LATIN II. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Horace, Selected Odes and Epodes. Ovid, Metamorphoses. Rules of Prosody applied to Scanning of Verse. Practice in the Construction of Hexameter and Other Lines. Latin Composition.

SECOND TERM—Horace, Epistles and Satires. Prosody as in first term. Cicero, De Amicitia or De Senectute for Sight Reading. Frequent Reference to Rules of Grammar. Composition.

MATHEMATICS I. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—College Algebra. The theory of Logarithms is taken up thoroughly, together with problems on Series: Summation, Exponential, Logarithmic. A thorough drill on the principles of Determinants is insisted upon. Many problems in linear equations as well as in equations of the higher order are solved.

Text: Fischer and Schwatt, Complete Secondary Algebra.

SECOND TERM—Solid Geometry. In this course is studied the subject matter presented by standard college texts. Theorems and problems relating to planes and lines in space. Polyhedrons. Cylinders. Cones. Frusta. Spheres. Spherical triangles and segments. Inventional methods are emphasized by many original problems.

Text: Milne, Solid Geometry.

MATHEMATICS II. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM.—Spherical Trigonometry. Field work in Surveying. A thorough drill is given on the right and quadrantal triangles, the oblique angled triangle, the ambiguous cases and the area of the spherical triangle, as well as in the application of original formulas by means of spherical excess. The utility of this science in Astronomy and Navigation is constantly placed before the student.

SECOND TERM.—The aim of this part of the course is to familiarize the student with the analytical methods of investiga-

tion; hence in addition to the study of Loci and their equations, the different systems and transformation of coordinates and the general equations of the second degree, the straight line, the circle, the parabola, the ellipse and the hyperbola are taken up.

Text: Milne.

MATHEMATICS III. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Solid Analytical Geometry. General and Higher Plane Curves. Differential and Integral Calculus with applications.

Text: To be announced.

This course is intended for Scientific Students. Prerequisite: Mathematics I and II.

PEDAGOGY I. Three periods a week for one term.

Psychology in Education. Classification of Mental Phenomena. Mental Development of Children. The Period of Adolescence. The Psychology of Learning. The Psychology of School Subjects.

Text: Dexter and Garlick.

PEDAGOGY II. Three periods a week for one term.

High School Organization and Classroom Management. Class Management. School Discipline. Student Government. Student Activities. Differentiation of Courses. Electives. School Hygiene and Sanitation.

Text: To be announced.

PEDAGOGY III. Three periods a week for one term.

Principles of Teaching and Special Methods in High School Subjects. The Technique of Instruction. Special Methods as applied to Subjects in the High School Curriculum. Observation of High School Teaching. Practice in Teaching.

Text: To be announced.

PEDAGOGY IV. Three periods a week for one term.

History of Education. Oriental Education. Education among the Greeks. Education among the Romans. Medieval Education. Monasticism. The Renaissance. Humanistic Studies. Great Educators. Present-Day Methods. Historical Development of American Secondary Education.

Text: McCormick.

PHILOSOPHY I. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Logic: Simple Apprehension. Ideas. Predicables. Categories. Classification and Use of Terms. Definition: Real; Nominal; Rules. Division. Judgment. Propositions: Their Nature and Division; Opposition; Conversion. Equivalence of Propositions.

Reasoning. The Syllogism: Its Rules and Division. Figures and Moods of Syllogism. Kinds of Syllogisms. In-

GYMNASIUM

duction. Analogy. Analysis. Synthesis. Fallacies. Method. Disputation and Rules for same.

Truth and Certitude—Of Simple Apprehension; Of Judgment; Grades. Causes of Error. Ignorance. Doubt. Opinion. Skepticism: Metaphysical; Physical; Moral. Means: Consciousness; the Senses. Objectivity of Ideas. Kant's Synthetic Judgment a priori. Intellect. Reason. Memory. Human Teaching. Belief. Criterion of Truth. Sentimentalism. Traditionalism. Objective Evidence. Universals. Nominalism. Conceptualism. Ultra-realism. True Doctrine on Universals as explained by St. Thomas.

Metaphysics — Ontology. Being. Essence. Existence. Attributes of Being. Unity. Individuality. Identity. Distinction. Goodness. Evil, a Privation. Substance. Person. Accidents. Quantity. Quality. Relation. Action. Passion. Time. Causality. Principles of Causality. Cosmology—The World; Its Origin; Cause; End. Properties of Bodies. Constitution of Bodies. Atomism. Dynamism. Monism. Hylomorphism. Physical Laws. Miracles. Disputations each month.

Text: Hickey.

PHILOSOPHY II. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Psychology—Life in General. Vegetative Life. Origin of Organic Species. Sensitive Life. Essential Difference between Animals and Plants. Sensibility. External and Internal Senses. Instinct. Sensitive Appetite. Intellectual Life. Intellect: Its Nature and Object. Origin of Ideas. Criticism of Various Systems. Will: Its Object and Acts. Freedom of Will. The Human Soul: Its Nature and Origin; Relation to Body; Union with Body. Traducianism. Creationism. Simplicity, Spirituality and Immortality of the Human Soul.

Natural Theology—The Existence of God. Metaphysical, Physical and Moral Arguments. Atheism. Agnosticism. Materialism. The Nature of God. His Attributes: Absolute and Relative. The Unity of God. Pantheism.

Text; Hickey.

PHILOSOPHY III. Five periods a week throughout the year.

The aim of this and the following course is to present in briefer form, for the benefit of Scientific Students, matter covered in Philosophy I. and II. and History of Philosophy I. and II.

This course treats of Experimental Psychology, Logic. Aesthetics and Ethics.

Text: Dubray.

PHILOSOPHY IV. Five periods a week throughout the year. (See note under Philosophy III.)

This course takes up the consideration of Epistemology, Cosmology, Rational Psychology, Theodicy and Outlines of the History of Philosophy.

Text: Dubray.

PHILOSOPHY, HISTORY OF, I. Two periods a week for one term.

Ancient Philosophy. Oriental Philosophy: Babylonia and Assyria; Egypt; China; India; Persia. Greek and Greco-Roman Philosophy: Pre-Socratic Philosophy; Socrates and the Socratic Schools; Post-Aristotelian Philosophy. Greco-Oriental Philosophy: Greco-Jewish Philosophy; Neo-Pythagoreanism and Neo-Platonism.

Text: Turner.

PHILOSOPHY, HISTORY OF, II. Two periods a week for one term.

Philosophy of the Christian Era. Patristic Philosophy; Heretical Systems; Ante-Nicene Fathers; Post-Nicene Fathers. Scholastic Philosophy: The Predecessors of St. Thomas; St. Thomas of Aquin; After St. Thomas. Modern Philosophy: Transition from Scholasticism; From Descartes to Kant; From Kant to our own Time. Contemporary Philosophy.

Text: Turner.

PHYSICS I. General Physics. Six periods a week throughout the year.

General Physics. Properties of Matter. Mechanics. Heat. It is the aim to impart a sound philosophical knowledge of the phenomena and the laws governing them, together with a keen method of attack in the solution of practical problems. The laboratory work in this course consists of quantitative experiments selected from a number of standard texts.

Lectures and Recitations, two periods a week. Laboratory, four periods a week.

Text: Carhart and Chute, College Physics.

This course is required of students in Pre-Medical and Scientific Courses. Pre-requisite: Elementary Physics.

PHYSICS II. General Physics. Six periods a week throughout the year.

Electricity. Sound. Light. A continuation of Physics I, with emphasis placed upon the physical interpretation rather than the mathematical. Magnetism, Electrostatics and Electrodynamics are constantly compared, differentiated and correlated. Likewise Sound and Light. Practical problems.

The laboratory experiments are quantitative in character.

Text: To be announced.

This course is required of Scientific students. Pre-requisite: Physics I.

PHYSICS III. Advanced Mechanics and Heat. Five periods a week throughout the year.

A thorough drill in the fundamental theories with special reference to Statics, Kinetics and Thermodynamics. Algebraic and graphic methods together with vector analysis are taught.

Laboratory, four periods a week; Lecture, one. Elective for all students. Pre-requisites: Physics I and II; Mathematics III.

POLITICAL ECONOMY I. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Definition of Political Economy. Method. Schools. Study of Economics. Wealth. Value. Price. Production. Factors of Production: Nature; Labor; Capital. Exchange. Money: Origin and Development; Kinds; Functions; Coinage. Money and Prices. Gresham's Law. Bimetallism. Monometallism. Inflation and Contraction. Depreciation. Multiple Tender. Credit. Banks and Banking. History of Banking. Postal Savings Banks. International Trade. Balance of Trade and Balance of Accounts. Customs. Duties. Protection and Free Trade. Transportation. Railroads. Government Ownership. Corporations. Trusts. Government. Revenue. Taxation. Public Debts. Insurance. Consumption. Spending. Saving. Investing. Poverty. Distribution. Rent. Interest. Profits. Wages.

Text: Burke.

Schedule of Classes in the College Department

Classical Course

Freshman

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Latin I	5
Greek I	4
English I	4
Mathematics I	4
Christian Doctrine I	2
Elocution	1
Total	20

Sophomore

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Latin II	5
Greek II	4
English II	4
Mathematics II	4
Christian Doctrine II	2
Elocution	1
Total	20

Junior

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Philosophy I	5
Pedagogy I and II or Political Economy I	4
English III	4
History III and IV	4
Christian Doctrine III	2
Elocution	1
Total	20

Senior

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Philosophy II	5
History of Philosophy I and II	2
Ethics	3
Pedagogy III and IV*	3
English IV	4
Geology	1
Christian Doctrine IV	2
Elocution	1
Total	21

* Students who have not followed Pedagogy I and II may elect one of the Courses in Science.

Scientific Course

Freshman

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Chemistry I	6
Mathematics I	4
English I	4
French I or German I	4
Christian Doctrine I	2
Total	20

Sophomore

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Physics I	6
Mathematics II	4
English II	4
French II or German II	4
Christian Doctrine II	2
Total	20

JUNIOR

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Philosophy III	5
English III	4
Chemistry II or III or Biology I	6
Mathematics III	4
Christian Doctrine III	2
Total	21

SENIOR

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Philosophy IV	5
English IV	4
Physics II	6
Mechanical Drawing I	4
Geology I.	1
Christian Doctrine IV	2
Total	22

Pre-Medical Course

JUNIOR

Subject	*Periods Per Week*
Chemistry I	6
Biology I	6
French I or German I	4
English I	4
Christian Doctrine I.	2
Total	22

SENIOR

Subject	*Periods per Week*
Chemistry II	6
Physics I	6
French II or German II	4
English II	4
Christian Doctrine II	2
Total	22

Outline of Courses in the High School Department

BIOLOGY I. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Reasons for the Study of Biology. The Environment of Living Things. The Composition of Living Things. Protoplasm and the Cell. Flowers and their Work. Fruits and their Uses. Seeds and Seedlings. Roots and their Work. The Structure and Work of the Stem. Leaves and their Work. The Various Forms of Plants. Reproduction in Plants. How Plants benefit and harm Mankind. The Relations of Plants and Animals. The Protozoa. The Metazoa; Division of Labor. Worms. Crustacea. Insects. Mollusks. Fishes. Amphibia. Reptiles. Birds. Mammals.

Text: Hunter's Essentials of Biology.

BOOKKEEPING I. Five periods a week throughout the year.

The Complete Accountant (O. M. Powers), from beginning as far as Wholesale Dry Goods.

BOOKKEEPING II. Five periods a week throughout the year.

The Complete Accountant, Completed. Lumber. Corporation. Banking.

CHEMISTRY I. General Inorganic Chemistry. Five periods a week throughout the year.

A course in the fundamental principles of the science together with the descriptive chemistry of the non-metallic elements and the common metals. The lectures and demonstrations are supplemented by quiz and laboratory work.

In the laboratory the student illustrates the principles given him in the lecture room. Special attention is given to neatness and accuracy, and the student is required to keep a complete record of his work.

Text: McPherson and Henderson, Elementary Study of Chemistry. Laboratory Directions compiled by the instuctor.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE. In all classes of the High School Department, two periods a week throughout the year are devoted to instruction in Christian Doctrine. The texts are chosen from the Course of Religious Instruction by the Brothers of the Christian Schools, Nos. I to IV, inclusive.

ELOCUTION. Elocution is taught once a week in all classes of the High School Department. Particular attention is given to correct reading and enunciation, with occasional opportunities for practice in extemporaneous speaking. The work of the classes is seconded by the Dubois Literary Society.

ENGLISH I. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Wood, Practical Grammar and Composition. Sentences. Parts of Speech. Elements of the Sentence. Phrases and Clauses. Frequent Exercises in Composition. Authors: Longfellow, Selections from Hiawatha; Hawthorne, Tanglewood Tales.

SECOND TERM—Wood, Practical Grammar and Composition. Sentences. Capitalization and Punctuation. The Paragraph. Letter-Writing. The Whole Composition. Words; Spelling; Punctuation. Exercises in Composition. Authors: Hawthorne, Wonder Book; Cooper, Pathfinder; Longfellow, Tales of a Wayside Inn, Minor Poems.

ENGLISH II. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM — Brooks, English Composition, Book I. Authors; Lowell, Vision of Sir Launfal; Hawthorne, Twice Told Tales; Cooper, Last of the Mohicans.

SECOND TERM—Brooks, English Composition, Book I, completed. Authors: Poe, The Raven, Fall of the House of Usher; Irving, Rip Van Winkle; J. P. Kennedy, Rob of the Bowl. Exercises in English Composition.

ENGLISH III. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM — Brooks, English Composition, Book II. Authors: Tennyson, Enoch Arden; Poe, Manuscript Found in a Bottle. Frequent Compositions.

SECOND TERM—Brooks, English Composition, Book II, completed. Authors: Burke, Conciliation; Lamb, Tales from Shakespeare; Eliot, Silas Marner. Composition as in First Term.

ENGLISH IV. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Halleck, History of American Literature. Authors: Selections, First Part of Introductory Lessons in English Literature by McNeill and Lynch. Composition once a week.

SECOND TERM—Halleck, History of American Literature, completed. Authors: Selections, Second Part of Introductory Lessons in English Literature by McNeill and Lynch. Composition as in First Term.

FRENCH I. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Elementary French. Elementary Grammar. Fasquelle's French Course, 35 lessons. Abundant Written and Oral Exercises. The Regular Conjugations. Careful Drill in Pronunciation. Class Recitations.

Super, French Reader.

FRENCH II. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Elementary French, continued. Fasquelle's French Course, 40 lessons. Written and Oral Exercises. Drill in Pronunciation. Class Recitations. Irregular Verbs.

Reading: De Monvert's "La Belle France" or Cramer's "Çà et Là en France."

GERMAN I. Four periods a week throughout the year.

German Grammar. Pronunciation. The Article. Declensions. Adjectives. The Auxiliary Verbs. Simple Exercises in Translation. Numerals. Adverbs. Conjunctions. Order of Words. Selected Elementary Texts.

GERMAN II. Four periods a week throughout the year.

German Grammar, continued. Derivation and Composition of Words. Syntax. Intermediate German Texts.

GREEK I. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—White's First Greek Book to Lesson XXX. Babbitt's Grammar: Nouns, Adjectives, Adverbs, Pronouns, Conjugation of Regular Verbs. Exercises in Translation and Composition.

SECOND TERM—White's First Greek Book, completed. Babbitt's Grammar: Irregular Verbs, Syntax of Nouns, Adjectives and Adverbs. Composition. Selections from New Testament.

GREEK II. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Xenophon's Anabasis, Books I–II. Babbitt's Grammar, Syntax of Verbs. Exercises in Composition.

SECOND TERM — Xenophon's Anabasis, Books III–IV. Grammar for Constant Reference. Mythology. Composition.

HISTORY I. American History and Civil Government.

FIRST TERM—American History. Four periods a week.

Discovery. Colonization. English, French and Indians. Catholic Missions. The English Colonies. The Revolutionary War: Causes; Events; Results. The Constitution. Organization of the Government. The War of 1812. The Mexican War. Slavery. The Civil War. The Period of Reconstruction. The New Nation. Growth and Development. Political, Economic, Social and Literary Conditions. The War with Spain. Territorial Expansion.

SECOND TERM—Civil Government. Four periods a week. Government: Its Origin, Necessity, Object, Functions. Forms of Government. Colonial Government in America. The Articles of Confederation. The Constitution. Legislative Department. Executive Department. Judicial Department. The

INTERIOR OF GYMNASIUM

States: Their Relation to the Constitution. State Governments. Local Governments. Municipal Government. American Politics and Political Parties. International Law.

HISTORY II. History of England. Four periods a week throughout the year.

The Roman Conquest. The Anglo-Saxon Peoples. The Danish Kings. The Norman Invasion. Magna Charta. The Later Plantagenets. The Wars of the Roses. The Tudor Monarchy. Henry VIII and the Beginnings of Protestantism. Religious Disturbances. The Stuarts. Cromwell and the Commonwealth. Rise of Party Government. Struggle for Empire. The American Revolution. Internal Development. Foreign and Colonial Interests. England's Contribution to Civilization.

HISTORY III. Four periods a week throughout the year.

History of Greece. Prehistoric Greece. Homeric Culture. Character of the Greek City-State. Sparta. Athens. Greek Colonization. The Persian Wars. The Athenian Empire. Pericles. The Peloponnesian War. The Supremacy of Sparta. Philip and Alexander. The Roman Conquest. Greek Orators, Poets, Artists and Statesmen. Greek Philosophy. Greek Culture and the Roman World.

Text: Morey.

HISTORY IV. Four periods a week throughout the year.

History of Rome. Foundation of the City. The Monarchy. The Republic. Patricians and Plebeians. Gallic Invasions. The Struggles with Carthage. Constitution of the State. The Roman Army. The Rise of Pompey. Julius Caesar: His Conquests; His Death. The Establishment of the Empire. Rome under the Caesars. The Introduction of Christianity. Constantine. The Division of the Empire. The Barbaric Invasions. The Fall of the Empire.

Text: Morey.

LATIN I. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Bennett's Grammar. Inflections. Particles. Syntax of Nouns, Adjectives, Adverbs and Pronouns. Harkness' Easy Method to Comparison of Adjectives. Oral and Written Exercises.

SECOND TERM—Bennett's Grammar. Syntax, of Verbs and Particles. Word Order. Sentence Structure. Harkness' Easy Method, completed. Frequent Exercises in Composition.

LATIN II. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Caesar's Gallic War, Books I and II. Grammar, reviewed. Exercises in Latin Composition.

SECOND TERM—Caesar's Gallic War, Books III and IV. Written Exercises as in First Term.

LATIN III. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Cicero's Orations against Catiline, I and II. Latin Prose Composition. Grammar for Reference.

SECOND TERM—Cicero's Oration against Catiline, III and IV. Composition and Study of Grammar as in First Term.

LATIN IV. Five periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Virgil's Aeneid, Books I and II. Prose Composition. Casserly's Prosody, with thorough study of rules and practical exercises in scansion. White's Mythology.

SECOND TERM—Virgil's Aeneid, Books VI and IX. Prose Composition. Prosody as in First Term. Mythology. Frequent Written Exercises in Class.

MATHEMATICS I. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Algebra. Simpler Forms of Equations. Algebraic Quantities. Definitions and Terminology. Fundamental Operations. Special Rules in Multiplication and Division. Factors and Multiples of Integral Algebraic Expressions. Fractions. Fractional, Literal and Simultaneous Linear Equations.

Text: Milne.

MATHEMATICS II. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Plane Geometry. Angles. Parallel Lines. Triangles. Quadrilaterals. Circles. Oral and Written Exercises.

Text: Milne.

MATHEMATICS III. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Advanced Algebra. Involution. Evolution. Surds. Doctrine of Exponents. Quadratic and Simultaneous Quadratic Equations. Ratio and Proportion. Direct, Inverse and Joint Variation. Arithmetical and Geometrical Progression. Permutations and Combinations. The Binomial Theorem. Summation of Series.

Text: Milne.

MATHEMATICS IV. Four periods a week for two terms.

FIRST TERM—Plane Geometry, completed. Proportional Lines, Similar Figures and Equivalence. Regular Polygons. Measurement of the Circle. Loci. Symmetry. Maxima and Minima. Planes and how determined.

SECOND TERM.—Plane Trigonometry. Logarithms and the Logarithmetic Series are reviewed. The Measurement of Angles. The Trigonometric Functions. The Solution of Right Triangles. Trigonometric equations and inverse functions are taught and applied. Emphasis is placed upon the oblique triangle with special reference to the solution of problems in surveying.

Text: Milne.

PHYSICS I. Elementary Physics. Five periods a week throughout the year.

An elementary course in the fundamentals of the science. The work will consist of lectures with demonstrations, recitations, problems and laboratory exercises.

The laboratory experiments will be of a quantitative character as far as is consistent with the ability of beginners.

Text: Carhart and Chute, First Principles of Physics.

SCIENCE. Three periods a week throughout the year.

This course is intended for beginners and will include the subjects of elementary school science. The facts will be illustrated by demonstrations and experiments.

Text: Snyder, First Year Science.

SHORTHAND I. Five hours a week throughout the year.

Benn Pitman System used exclusively. Complete mastery of the principles of the Benn Pitman System of Shorthand is the watchword of the first year's work.

Text: The Phonographic Amanuensis, Pitman-Howard, Revised Edition.

SHORTHAND II. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Intensive application to dictation and transcription. Reading from selected books printed in phonography. Requirement: 80 words per minute for five consecutive minutes.

SPANISH I. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Elementary Spanish. Elementary Grammar. Hills and Ford's First Spanish Course, 40 lessons. Abundant written and oral exercises. The regular conjugations. Careful drill in pronunciation. Class recitations.

SPANISH II. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Elementary and Intermediate Spanish. Hills and Ford's Grammar completed. Irregular verbs. Idioms. Abundant written and oral exercises. Writing Spanish from dictation. Memorizing of easy short poems. Emphasis placed on careful, thorough work with much repetition rather than upon rapid reading or writing. Reading, Carolina Marcial Dorado's "España Pintoresca," or Pedro de Alarcon's "El Capitan Veneno."

TYPEWRITING I. Five periods a week throughout the year.

Touch system used exclusively. Complete mastery of the characters on the keyboard by means of carefully selected exercises. Letter writing. Legal work. Speed tests during latter part of the year.

Text: Fuller, The Touch Writer, Revised and Improved.

TYPEWRITING II. Four periods a week throughout the year.

Development of speed. Letter formation and arrangement. Study of duplicating devices.

Text: Fritz-Eldridge, Expert Typewriting.

Schedule of Classes in High School Department

First Year

Subject	*Periods per week*
Latin I	5
English I	5
Mathematics I	5
History I	4
Science	3
Christian Doctrine	2
Elocution	1
Total	25

Second Year

Subject	*Periods per week*
Latin II	5
English II	4
Mathematics II	4
History II	4
Biology I	5
Christian Doctrine	2
Elocution	1
Total	25

Third Year

Subject	*Periods per week*
Latin III or Spanish I	5
Greek I or French I	4
English III	4
Mathematics III	4
Chemistry I	5
or History III	4
Christian Doctrine	2
Elocution	1
Total	24 or 25

Fourth Year

Subject	*Periods per week*
Latin IV or Spanish II	5
Greek II or French II	4
English IV	4
Mathematics IV	4
Physics I	5
or History IV	4
Christian Doctrine	2
Elocution	1
Total	24 or 25

Students of the Senior Department

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Alex, Joseph L.	Shenandoah, Pa.	4th High
Alfred, Bernard C.	Pensacola, Fla.	Freshman
Almeida, Abelardo A.	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory A.
Anderson, Joseph T.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
Annin, Harold A.	Bridgeport, Conn.	3rd High
Arnold, Bernard J.	Taneytown, Md.	Freshman
Arnold, Charles R.	Taneytown, Md.	Freshman
Aurila, Vincent	Plymouth, Pa.	1st High
Bannister, Glenn T.	Washington, Pa.	1st High
Bannister, Guy L.	Washington, Pa.	1st High
Barrett, Harry Gould	Augusta, Ga.	Special
Barrett, James Tobin	Augusta, Ga.	Special
Barrett, Thomas J.	Troy, N. Y.	Freshman
Bassler, Charles P.	Brockton, Pa.	Junior
Baummer, Francis A.	Hamilton, Md.	Junior
Behen, Harry	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Bender, J. Earl	Altoona, Pa.	Sophomore
Bohan, Paul R.	Pittston, Pa.	2nd High
Bolio, Richard	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory A.
Bowling, John D.	Washington, D. C.	1st High
Boylan, James E.	Westminster, Md.	Freshman
Boyle, Cletus F.	Tamaqua, Pa.	Junior
Boyle, James I.	Emmitsburg, Md.	4th High
Boyle, Philip E.	Philadelphia, Pa.	3rd High
Bradley, Francis J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Sophomore
Brainard, John H.	Lancaster, Pa.	3rd High
Brennan, James C.	Paterson, N. J.	1st High
Bresnahan, John A.	Augusta, Ga.	4th High
Bresnahan, Thomas F.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
Brown, J. Hay, Jr.	Lancaster, Pa.	Freshman
Brown, William Hensel	Lancaster, Pa.	Freshman
Browne, Patrick W.	Mobile, Ala.	1st High
Buckley, James L.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
Buckley, John F.	Rosendale, N. Y.	Sophomore
Burns, John C.	Fort Edward, N. Y	Freshman
Burroughs, Gerard T.	Baltimore, Md.	Freshman
Cain, John C.	Cumberland, Md.	Junior
Callahan, John J.	Augusta, Ga.	Commercial
Canfield, William P.	Shenandoah, Pa.	Freshman
Cannon, William J.	Lansford, Pa.	4th High
Cantwell, William J.	New York, N. Y.	4th High
Carney, Clement A.	Wilmington, Del.	Sophomore
Carney, Paul M.	Wilmington, Del.	Preparatory B.
Carr, Francis J.	Langhorne, Pa.	1st High
Carroll, John W.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	2nd High
Casey, Thomas J.	Waterbury, Conn.	3rd High
Cassidy, H. Gilbert	Philadelphia, Pa.	Junior
Cassidy, Lewis C.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Senior
Chapman, John J.	Centralia, Pa.	Freshman

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Clancy, Anthony F.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Freshman
Cleary, Edward F.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	2nd High
Cogan, Paul P.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Senior
Coggins, Harold E.	Scranton, Pa.	Freshman
Collins, Eugene J.	Washington, D. C.	1st High
Combs, William F.	Leonardtown, Md.	4th High
Conlon, Edgar A.	Scranton, Pa.	3rd High
Conlon, E. Tracy	Waterbury, Conn.	Junior
Coonan, John A.	Lancaster, Pa.	Freshman
Connell, John J.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
Connor, J. Mason	Williamsport, Pa.	Freshman
Corcoran, Patrick J.	Plains, Pa.	Freshman
Corr, Joseph M.	Philadelphia, Pa.	4th High
Corrigan, James H.	Baltimore, Md.	Freshman
Corrigan, William B.	Baltimore, Md.	4th High
Costello, Edward J.	Augusta, Ga.	Sophomore
Costello, Marion E.	Augusta, Ga.	Sophomore
Cousins, Joseph A.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	4th High
Culbertson, Edward F.	Philadelphia, Pa.	1st High
Cush, Thomas J.	Johnstown, Pa.	Freshman
Cushwa, Sydney	Hagerstown, Md.	Freshman
Custy, E. Guilbert	Baltimore, Md.	Freshman
Daniels, Thomas F.	Savannah, Ga.	Senior
Delea, Michael F.	Baltimore, Md.	4th High
Desmond, James L.	Glen Riddle, Pa.	1st High
Dessoye, Francis B.	Plains, Pa.	Freshman
Digges, William J.	Baltimore, Md.	2nd High
Dillon, Joseph L.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
Dineen, William J.	Glens Falls, N. Y.	Freshman
Dobosh, Andrew J.	Lansford, Pa.	Sophomore
Dobosh, Michael A.	Lansford, Pa.	4th High
Donohue, Edward A.	Shamokin, Pa.	Freshman
Donohue, John J.	Auburn, R. I.	Freshman
Dougher, Edmund J.	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Freshman
Dowd, John R.	Honesdale, Pa.	4th High
Drury, Leo K.	Washington, D. C.	Senior
Dundon, Leo F.	Kingston, Pa.	Freshman
Dzienis, Anthony S.	Shamokin, Pa.	3rd High
English, Joseph F.	Scranton, Pa.	Freshman
Egerton, William P.	Norfolk, Va.	1st High
Farrell, Francis T.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Freshman
Farrell, Joseph	Centralia, Pa.	Commercial
Feifer, Charles A.	Shenandoah, Pa.	Freshman
Fesenmeier, John F.	Huntington, W. Va.	Freshman
Fetko, Michael	Lansford, Pa.	Junior
Fink, Arthur I.	Baltimore, Md.	Freshman
Fisher, Charles E.	Cumberland, Md.	Freshman
Fitzmaurice, Juan	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory A.
Fitzsimmons, Carroll	Baltimore, Md.	4th High
Fitzsimmons, Milton J.	Baltimore, Md.	3rd High
Flanagan, Eugene	San Antonio, Fla.	2nd High
Flanagan, James F.	Shamokin, Pa.	4th High
Flynn, Edward J.	Centralia, Pa.	4th High

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Flynn, Francis S.	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Freshman
Franklin, George N.	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Freshman
Friday, Anthony W.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	3rd High
Friday, William J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	2nd High
Frost, Thomas	Shenandoah, Pa.	1st High
Fulmer, John M.	Shenandoah, Pa.	Freshman
Gable, Edward	Shamokin, Pa.	3rd High
Gable, Joseph A.	Mt. Carmel, Pa.	2nd High
Gable, Charles A.	Mt. Carmel, Pa.	4th High
Gallagher, Cornelius P.	Lansford, Pa.	4th High
Gallagher, Edward J.	Centralia, Pa.	Freshman
Gallagher, James F.	Lansford, Pa.	Sophomore
Gallagher, Joseph V.	Pottsville, Pa.	1st High
Gallagher, Thomas J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	4th High
Garcia, Leonides A.	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory A.
Gardiner, John F.	Bryantown, Md.	3rd High
Garis, Roger C.	Newark, N. J.	4th High
Gatens, James P.	Tamaqua, Pa.	Freshman
Gillelan, Charles D.	Emmitsburg, Md.	Freshman
Gillis, Edwin	Codroy, Newfoundland	4th High
Ginley, Bernard F.	Girardville, Pa.	2nd High
Goldsmith, Robert H.	Baltimore, Md.	Freshman
Golibart, Paul P.	Washington, D. C.	Freshman
Gormley, James L.	New York, N. Y.	Commercial
Greenwell, James F.	Britton, Md.	Commercial
Greenwell, William	Leonardtown, Md.	Commercial
Griffen, Harry C.	Trenton, N. J.	2nd High
Griffith, Vincent A.	Bridgeport, Pa.	Commercial
Guzman, Fernando	Vera Cruz, Mexico	1st High
Hagerty, John M.	Baltimore. Md.	Sophomore
Hahn, George F.	Passaic, N. J.	4th High
Hally, James J.	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Freshman
Hammond, Charles	Washington, Pa.	Commercial
Harry, Edward W.	Connellsville, Pa.	1st High
Haynes, James A.	Catonsville, Md.	1st High
Hays, James T.	Emmitsburg, Md.	Freshman
Hennessy, Francis V.	Waterbury, Conn.	2nd High
Hennessy, George P.	Waterbury, Conn.	Freshman
Hennesy, Thomas J.	Charleston, S. C.	3rd High
Hentz, John A.	Lykens, Pa.	4th High
Heron, Robert P.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Freshman
Hoban, Raymond H.	Pottsville, Pa.	2nd High
Hoffman, Joseph L.	Lykens, Pa.	Freshman
Holahan, John A.	Pottsville, Pa.	2nd High
Hollern, John J.	Steelton, Pa.	Freshman
Hughes, Felix	Philadelphia, Pa.	4th High
Hulcher, Francis J.	Portsmouth, Va.	4th High
Innelli, Anthony J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	2nd High
Jameson, Ernest M.	Bryantown, Md.	4th High
Johnson, James E.	Washington, D. C.	Freshman
Jones, Charles J.	Los Angeles, Cal.	4th High
Jordan, Harry A.	Plains, Pa.	Freshman
Judge, Arthur J.	Govans, Md.	3rd High

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Judge, Francis P.	Plains, Pa.	Junior
Judge, Joseph P.	Plains, Pa.	Freshman
Jurison, John C.	Plymouth, Pa.	4th High
Kascsak, John	Hazleton, Pa.	Freshman
Keegan, Andrew J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Keeshen, William E.	Coaldale, Pa.	4th High
Keffer, John P.	Hanover, Pa.	2nd High
Kelleher, Andrew J.	Wilmington, Del.	3rd High
Kelley, Clement J.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Freshman
Kelly, Willis M.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Sophomore
Keogh, Arthur G.	New York, N. Y.	2nd High
Kerwin, James J.	Wiconisco, Pa.	Freshman
Keyes, Ambrose J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Sophomore
Kilpatrick, James W.	Plymouth, Pa.	4th High
Koval, Joseph M.	Larksville, Pa.	Freshman
Lambert, Walter H.	Portsmouth, Va.	1st High
Lapchak, Michael	Hazleton, Pa.	Freshman
Lavelle, Edward C.	Scranton, Pa.	4th High
Lawrence, William K.	Catonsville, Md.	Preparatory A.
Leavens, Andrew A.	Shamokin, Pa.	Freshman
Lewis, Romuald J.	Honesdale, Pa.	Freshman
Logue, Edward G.	Plymouth, Pa.	4th High
Lomond, Wilfrid P.	Codroy, Newfoundland	4th High
Lonsdorf, Leo J.	Scranton, Pa.	1st High
Lowery, William F.	Williamstown, Pa.	Freshman
McAvoy, Robert V.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
McCaffrey, Thomas M.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	4th High
McCarthy, William P.	Chicago, Ill.	4th High
McCauley, Walter J.	Mahanoy Plane, Pa.	Freshman
McCullough, Richard J.	Carlisle, Pa.	Senior
McDonald, John J.	Washington, D. C.	4th High
McDonald, Joseph J.	Girardville, Pa.	Freshman
McDonald, Martin J.	Waterbury, Conn.	Freshman
McDonald, William F.	Girardville, Pa.	2nd High
McGuinness, Wm. J.	New York, N. Y.	4th High
McGranaghan, Hubert	Carbondale, Pa.	Junior
McGraw, Stephen L.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	3rd High
HcHugh, Gerald, M.	Scranton, Pa.	4th High
McIsaac, Bernard J.	Woonsocket, R. I.	Freshman
McLaughlin, John E.	Swissvale, Pa.	1st High
McManus, Francis J.	Locust Gap, Pa.	Sophomore
McMorris, Edward P.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	2nd High
McMorris, William M.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Commercial
McMullen, John	Cumberland, Md.	Freshman
McNally, Charles M.	Ben Avon, Pa.	4th High
McNally, James P.	Shields, Pa.	3rd High
McTague, Joseph V.	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Freshman
Magee, William d'Arcy	Washington, D. C.	3rd High
Maguire, William J.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Freshman
Mahoney, Edward S.	Portsmouth, Va.	4th High
Mahoney, John P.	Portsmouth, Va.	4th High
Malascalza, George J.	Wilmington, Del.	3rd High
Martin, Francis M.	Washington, Pa.	4th High

FOOTBALL TEAM, 1918

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Martin, Raymond	Washington, Pa.	2nd High
Martino, Robert A.	Waterbury, Conn.	Freshman
Mayer, Gustave L.	Johnstown, Pa.	1st High
Michaels, Francis J.	Wiconisco, Pa.	Freshman
Miller, Paul J.	Dunmore, Pa.	Sophomore
Molina, Jose P.	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory A.
Monaghan, Bryan J.	Shenandoah, Pa.	4th High
Monahan, John J.	Luzerne, Pa.	Freshman
Monforte, Victor	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Special
Moran, Joseph J.	Pottsville, Pa.	1st High
Morgan, John J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	4th High
Murphy, John M.	Richmond, Va.	2nd High
Murray, John A.	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	Freshman
Murray, Norbert J.	Johnstown, Pa.	4th High
Musser, Edgar A.	Lancaster, Pa.	2nd High
Nolan, Peter L.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Junior
O'Brien, James J.	Pottsville, Pa.	Junior
O'Connell, Thomas A.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
O'Connor, Mortimer H.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Freshman
O'Donnell, John J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	3rd High
O'Donnell, Thomas M.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Freshman
O'Donoghue, David A.	Emmitsburg, Md.	Special
O'Hara, Thomas J.	Connellsville, Pa.	1st High
O'Haren, James F.	Shenandoah, Pa.	4th High
O'Leary, James J.	Great Bend, Pa.	Senior
O'Quinn, Peter	Searston, Newfoundland	3rd High
Ormes, Robert C.	Washington, D. C.	2nd High
Otero, Theodore M.	Los Lunas, N. M.	3rd High
Pavlik, Michael P.	Coaldale, Pa.	4th High
Pepper, Raymond J.	Ashland, Pa.	4th High
Pepper, Thomas E.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	3rd High
Phelan, Francis J.	Waterbury, Conn.	Freshman
Phelan, W. Burns	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1st High
Philbin, Francis J.	York, Pa.	2nd High
Pickett, Robert B.	Washington, Pa.	1st High
Pickett, Thomas F.	Washington, Pa.	Commercial
Plank, Allan B.	Harrisburg, Pa.	4th High
Ponce, Carlos	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory B.
Ponce, Rafael	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Special
Preston, Willard F.	Wilmington, Del.	Senior
Quina, Constantine F.	Pensacola, Fla.	Freshman
Rakowski, Francis A.	Plymouth, Pa.	Freshman
Reed, W. Ernest	Mobile, Ala.	3rd High
Reynolds, Patrick J.	Plains, Pa.	Freshman
Rhodes, J. Raymond	Philadelphia, Pa.	Sophomore
Rhodes, Joseph T.	Philadelphia, Pa.	3rd High
Rife, George H.	Lancaster, Pa.	Freshman
Riley, Andrew J.	Charleston, S. C.	4th High
Riley, T. Harry	Catonsville, Md.	2nd High
Roche, Maurice W.	Washington, D. C.	Junior
Rogers, Thomas H.	Buckeystown, Md.	Sophomore
Rosensteel, Allen C.	Emmitsburg, Md.	4th High
Roth, Timothy J.	McSherrystown, Pa.	2nd High

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Ruiz, Jose R.	Tampico, Mexico	Commercial
Ryan, Edmund J.	Emmitsburg, Md.	4th High
Saffer, Joseph A.	Emmitsburg, Md.	Freshman
Sappington, T. Lorraine	Libertytown, Md.	1st High
Saul, Bernard F.	Washington, D. C.	Senior
Schmeltz, Edward J.	Shamokin, Pa.	Freshman
Schmitt, Martin F.	Baltimore, Md.	Junior
Schneider, Joseph F.	Mt. Carmel, Pa.	4th High
Scullin, Patrick	Philadelphia, Pa.	2nd High
Seth, Stephen A.	Lucinda, Pa.	Special
Shambora, William E.	Hazleton, Pa.	Freshman
Shea, Daniel J.	Troy, N. Y.	Freshman
Silling, Daniel R.	Smithfield, Va.	4th High
Slattery, F. Langton	Philadelphia, Pa.	Freshman
Sloan, James J.	Fairmont, W. Va.	3rd High
Smith, Cyril W.	Hanover, Pa.	2nd High
Smith, Edward	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Smith, T. Sefton	Pittsburgh, Pa.	2nd High
Smyth, Michael S.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Freshman
Strolis, Edward P.	Shenandoah, Pa.	Freshman
Sullivan, George J.	Mobile, Ala.	4th High
Sullivan, William W.	Hartford, Conn.	Freshman
Summa, Charles R.	Waterbury, Conn.	Sophomore
Summa, Francis	Waterbury, Conn.	Freshman
Talbott, John	Fairmount. W. Va.	1st High
Tholl, John M.	Washington, D. C.	1st High
Thomas, William L.	Philadelphia, Pa.	4th High
Tighe, Charles J.	Centralia, Pa.	4th High
Toman, John B.	New Castle, Del.	1st High
Topper, Francis S.	Emmitsburg, Md.	Freshman
Torroella, Joseph	New Rochelle, N. Y.	Preparatory B.
Tye, Harry F.	Mt. Carmel, Pa.	Sophomore
Uyquinco, Constancio A.	Leyte, P. I.	4th High
Villarino, Gaspar P.	Havana, Cuba	Commercial
Vilsack, Augustine A.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	2nd High
Walker, Louis P.	Baltimore, Md.	3rd High
Walter, Carl J.	Shamokin, Pa.	4th High
Walter, Edgar	Emmitsburg, Md.	Preparatory A.
Walsh, Leo H.	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	4th High
Warthen, Edgar E.	Thurmont, Md.	Special
Wennik, Harold	Hollis, L. I., N. Y.	1st High
White, Joseph A.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1st High
Wigmore, Stephen I.	Roanoke, Va.	1st High
Wilkens, Chester H.	Baltimore, Md.	4th High
Willson, Richard C.	Hagerstown, Md.	Senior
Winand, William E.	Mt. Washington, Md.	3rd High
Windfelder, Francis R.	Renovo, Pa.	Freshman
Woodall, Simon R.	Galena, Md.	2nd High
Workman, George H.	Atlantic City, N. J.	Commercial
Woyton, John J.	Reading, Pa.	3rd High
Wright, Paul T.	Baltimore, Md.	Freshman
Young, Joseph M.	Long Island City, N. Y.	4th High
Young, Nicholas P.	Long Island City, N. Y.	4th High

Number of Students in Senior Department, 314.

Students' Army Training Corps *

Commanding Officer—1st Lieutenant, Frederick L. Yates, U. S. A.
Supply Officer—2nd Lieutenant, Tobias N. Feder, U. S. A.
Personnel Adjutant—2nd Lieutenant, George L. Gridley, Jr., U. S. A.

ROSTER

Alex, Joseph L.
Arnold, Bernard J.
Arnold, Charles R.
Baummer, Francis A.
Bender, J. Earl
Boylan, James E.
Boyle, Cletus F.
Bresnahan, John A.
Buckley, James L.
Buckley, John F.
Burroughs, Gerard T.
Cain, John C.
Canfield, William P.
Cannon, William J.
Carney, Clement A.
Cassidy, H. Gilbert
Cassidy, Lewis C.
Chapman, John J.
Cogan, Paul P.
Coggins, Harold E.
Combs, William F.
Conlon, Edward T.
Connell, John J.
Coonan, John A.
Corcoran, Patrick J.
Corrigan, James H.
Costello, Edward J.
Custy, E. Guilbert
Daniels, Thomas F.
Delea, Michael F.
Dessoye, Francis B.
Dillon, Joseph L.
Dineen, William J.
Dobosh, Andrew J.
Dobosh, Michael A.
Donohue, Edward A.
Donohue, John J.
Dougher, Edmund J.
Drury, Leo K.
Dundon, Leo F.
English, Joseph F.
Farrell, Francis T.
Feifer, Charles A.
Fesenmeier, John F.
Fink, Arthur I.
Flanagan, James F.
Flynn, Francis S.
Franklin, George N.
Fulmer, John M.
Gallagher, James F.
Gatens, James P.
Gillelan, Charles D.
Goldsmith, Robert H.
Golibart, Paul P.
Griffith, Vincent A.
Hagerty, John M.
Hahn, George F.
Hally, James J.
Hays, James T.
Hennessy, George P.
Hentz, John A.
Heron, Robert P.
Hoffman, Joseph L.
Hollern, John J.
Jameson, Ernest M.
Johnson, James E.

Judge, Joseph P.
Jurison, John C.
Kascsak, John
Kelley, Clement J.
Kelly, Willis M.
Kerwin, James J.
Koval, Joseph M.
Lapchak, Michael
Lewis, Romuald J.
McCarthy, William P.
McCauley, Walter J.
McCullough, Richard J.
McGranaghan, Hubert F.
McGuinnes, William J.
McHugh, Gerald M.
McTague, Joseph V.
Maguire, William J.
Martin, Francis M.
Martino, Robert A.
Michaels, Francis J.
Monaghan, Bryan J.
Monahan, John J.
Nolan, Peter L.
O'Connell, Thomas A.
O'Haren, James F.
Pavlik, Michael P.
Phelan, Francis J.
Plank, Allen B.
Preston, Willard F.
Quina, Constantine F.
Rakowski, Francis A.
Rife, George H.
Rogers, Thomas H.
Roche, Maurice W.
Rosensteel, Allen C.
Saffer, Joseph A.
Saul, Bernard F.
Schmeltz, Edward J.
Schmitt, Martin F.
Shambora, William E.
Strolis, Edward P.
Sullivan, William W.
Summa, Charles R.
Topper, Francis S.
Tye, Harry F.
Walter, Carl J.
Willson, Richard C.
Windfelder, Francis R.
Wright, Paul T.

* Maintained at College from the opening of school in September until demobilization, Dec. 21, 1918.

Enlisted men in S. A. T. C., 115.

Students of the Minim Department

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Arias, Pedro	Baltimore, Md.	Special
Axt, Harry	Newark, N. J.	1st High
Axt, Norman	Newark, N. J.	Preparatory B.
Baldwin, Albert	Bluefield, W. Va.	1st High
Baylor, James T.	Pounding Mill, Va.	Preparatory A.
Bonner, Francis C.	Lansford, Pa.	1st High
Bradley, William J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	4th High
Brady, Lawrence	Philadelphia, Pa.	1st High
Brainard, Edward	Lancaster, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Buettner, Frederick B.	Baltimore, Md.	1st High
Buettner, Raymond	Baltimore, Md.	Preparatory C.
Burkhard, Louis W.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Burtenshaw, Laurent F.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	1st High
Carl, Richard D.	Cumberland, Md.	Preparatory C.
Castellanos, Casiano C.	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	2nd High
Casanave, Winthrop S.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory B.
Casanave, Philip J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Connelly, Adrian	Snow Shoe, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Culhane, Joseph T.	Harrisburg, Pa.	2nd High
Daly, James J.	New York, N. Y.	1st High
Daniel, Francis	Washington, D. C.	Special
Daniels, Joseph R.	Savannah, Ga.	Preparatory A.
Daugherty, Carroll C.	York, Pa.	2nd High
Devine, Francis	Hanover, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Dowling, John J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Preparatory A.
Duff, Thomas A.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Eline, J. David	York, Pa.	2nd High
Ellicott, M. Tyson	Baltimore, Md.	1st High
Flanigan, Matthew J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Gallagher, Hugh	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Gallagher, John J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Preparatory B.
Gallagher, Timothy, Jr.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Gately, James A.	Newport, R. I.	Preparatory B.
Golibart, Thomas L.	Washington, D. C.	1st High
Gonzales, Henry M.	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory B.
Gonzales, Michael M.	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Preparatory B.
Gormley, Charles	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Gutierrez, Carlos	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Special
Hanly, Carroll E.	Erie, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Innelli, Romeo J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Kaplan, Vincent A.	Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.	1st High
Kelley, Patrick H.	Bluefield, W. Va.	Preparatory B.
Kelly, Eugene A.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Kelly, Vincent P.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Kenna, Joseph H.	Passaic, N. J.	Preparatory A.
Kennedy, Francis	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory C.
Kennedy, Lawrence C.	Yonkers, N. Y.	Preparatory A.

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Kinchley, LeBron	New York, N. Y.	Freshman
King, William A.	Ironton, Ohio	4th High
Kirwan, Bernard J.	Catonsville, Md.	Preparatory A.
Kirwan, Patrick B.	Catonsville, Md.	Preparatory A.
Knode, Armand P.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory B.
Knowles, William J.	Lansford, Pa.	2nd High
Larrea, Julio	Washington, D. C.	Special
Larrea, Mario	Washington, D. C.	Special
Lawrence, Richard W.	Catonsville, Md.	Special
Lee, Charles O'D., Jr.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory B.
Linden, John H.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Lord, Charles C.	Chicago, Ill.	Preparatory A.
Lynch, Chester A.	Blue Jay, W. Va.	Preparatory A.
Lynch, Charles A.	Blue Jay, W. Va.	1st High
Lynch, Griffin L.	Blue Jay, W. Va.	Preparatory C.
Mangan, Edward J.	Binghamton, N. Y.	Preparatory A.
Martin, Patrick F., Jr.	Baltimore, Md.	1st High
Meany, Edward D.	Hoboken, N. J.	1st High
Milan, Gonzalo	Progreso, Mexico	Preparatory B.
Miller, Theodore	Red Lion, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Mohler, J. Edward	Catonsville, Md.	Preparatory C.
Molina, Pablo	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Special
Muir, John	New York, N. Y.	Preparatory C.
Mullane, Donal T.	Staten Island, N. Y.	2nd High
Mulligan, Raymond A.	New York, N. Y.	2nd High
Mulligan, William	New York, N. Y.	Preparatory C.
Murphy, Myles J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	3rd High
McAvoy, John W.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Preparatory B.
McCubbin, Charles J.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
McDermott, John	Philadelphia, Pa.	2nd High
McMahon, Harry J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	2nd High
McNally, William K.	Shields, Pa.	Preparatory B.
Newell, John C.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Neylon, Thomas J.	Renovo, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Nolan, William B.	Baltimore, Md.	Preparatory B.
Nugent, Ralph	Richmond Hill, N. Y.	Preparatory C.
Ormes, Harry A.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
Ormes, Samuel C.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory B.
O'Connell, Daniel	Birmingham, Ala.	Preparatory B.
Paxson, Stacy	Jersey City, N. J.	1st High
Peltz, Theodore	Summit Hill, Pa.	Special
Rancont, Theodore J.	Birmingham, Ala.	4th High
Raub, Joseph A.	York, Pa.	2nd High
Reilly, Philip	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory C.
Reilly, Thomas C.	Lancaster, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Richards, Hobart E.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
Ritchie, William H.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	2nd High
Ryan, Joseph P.	Emmitsburg, Md.	2nd High
Ruiz, Rodolfo	Tampico, Mexico	3rd High
Saul, Andrew M.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
Scanlan, John I.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Preparatory A.
Schneider, Joseph C.	Tyrone, Pa.	3rd High
Serrano, Ramon	Progreso, Mexico	Special

Name of Student	Residence	Class
Sloan, Gorman T.	Fairmont, W. Va.	2nd High
Smarsh, Joseph V.	Harrisburg, Pa.	2nd High
Stack, Jerome B.	Baltimore, Md.	Preparatory B.
Sweeney, Edward	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1st High
Tooley, Leo T.	Danville, Pa.	3rd High
Vilsack, Edward E.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1st High
Villarino, Rolando P.	Havana, Cuba	Preparatory A.
Van Norman, Hubert	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
Van Norman, Louis E.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory C.
Van Norman, Stefan	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
Walker, Allan E.	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
Williams, Harry J.	Radnor, Pa.	3rd High
Woodell, Bruce C.	Washington, D. C.	1st High
Woodell, William Todd	Washington, D. C.	Preparatory A.
Zapata, Alonso A.	Mérida, Yucatán, Mex.	Special

Number of Students in Minim Department, 115.

Total Number of Students in College, 429.

Ecclesiastical Seminary

Officers and Faculty

Rt. Rev. Monsignor BERNARD J. BRADLEY, A.M., LL.D.
President

Rev. EDWARD B. JORDAN, A.M., S.T.D.
Vice-President and Prefect of Studies

Rev. PHILIP J. GALLAGHER, A.M., D.D., LL.D.
Spiritual Director

Rt. Rev. Monsignor JOHN J. TIERNEY, A.M., D.D.
Dogmatic Theology, Sacred Scripture, Hebrew

Rev. PETER A. COAD, A.M.
Moral Theology, Ecclesiastical History

Rev. JOHN C. McGOVERN, A.M., S.T.B.
Moral Theology

Rev. JAMES G. BURKE, A.M.
Mathematics

Rev. PHILIP J. GALLAGHER, A.M., D.D., LL.D.
Canon Law, Philosophy, Ethics

Rev. EDWARD B. JORDAN, A.M., S.T.D.
Sacred Liturgy, Biology

Rev. JOHN J. O'NEILL, A.M.
Latin, Pedagogy

Rev. THOMAS J. BURKE, A.M.
Political Economy, Elocution

Rev. JOHN F. COGAN, A.M.
Latin, English

Rev. EDWARD F. REILLY
Plain Chant

ECCLESIASTICAL SEMINARY

Ecclesiastical Seminary

No one will be admitted into the Seminary who has not completed the studies required for entrance. The applicant should bring testimonial letters from his Pastor, as well as from the Institution or Institutions where he studied before coming to our Seminary. These letters must bear witness to his good moral character and fitness for the service of God in the Sanctuary. He will also bring his Baptism and Confirmation Certificates.

Courses of Study

Dogmatic Theology

Four periods a week throughout the year.

The first year is devoted to Apologetics. During the second, third and fourth years the tracts are taken up in logical order. Theses and examinations are used to help students grasp the meaning of the matter studied.

Text: Tanquerey. Mazzella and De Augustinis for the study of special questions.

The course for 1919–1920 will begin with "De Deo Uno," No. 363.

Moral Theology

Four periods a week throughout the year.

The first year's course embraces the tracts on Human Acts, Law, Conscience, Virtues and Sin. During the second, third and fourth years the tracts are taken up in the usual order. Theses and examinations.

Text: Tanquerey. Noldin and Lehmkuhl for consultation.

The course for 1919–1920 will continue and complete the tract "De Virtutibus et Praeceptis."

Sacred Scripture

Three periods a week throughout the year.

This course embraces: A., General Introduction (Seisenberger; others consulted); B., Interpretation of Text, especially of St. Paul's Epistles (Piconio and McEvilly); C., Reading of the entire Bible, with short comments, special attention being paid to the text and meaning of the Psalms.

Course for 1919–1920: A., Seisenberger, beginning with page 291; B., Epistle to The Romans; C., I Paralipomenon.

Church History

The History Course is divided into four epochs: A. D. 1–680; A. D. 680–1054; A. D. 1054–1500; A. D. 1500–1900. Frequent disquisitions and examinations.

Course for 1919–1920 will take up the second epoch.

Canon Law

One period a week during four terms.

Nature and Sources of Canon Law. Development. Codification. Course for 1918–1919 will take up the first two books of the New Code.

Texts: Codex Juris Canonici.
Meehan, Third Plenary Council of Baltimore.

Sacred Liturgy

One period a week throughout the year.

Definition of Liturgy; History; Sources. The Sacrifice of the Mass. The Sacraments and Sacramentals. The Divine Office. Other Ecclesiastical Functions.

Frequent opportunities are given to assist at the ceremonies of High Mass and other Church functions.

Fourth-year students are given individual instruction in the ceremonies of the Mass and the administration of the Sacraments.

Text: Wuest. Wapelhorst, O'Kane and DeHerdt for consultation.

Homiletics

Two periods a week.

Each seminarian is obliged to prepare and deliver one sermon each year. In addition, seminarians are required to prepare a series of sermons every year under the direction of the Reverend Professors of the Seminary.

Pastoral Theology

One period a week for two terms.

Text, Stang.

Gregorian Chant

One period a week.

Hebrew

One period a week during four terms.

The elements (Mitchell's Hebrew Lessons) are applied to the translation of selected texts. Some of the Psalms and parts of Genesis are usually chosen for study.

Pedagogy

In addition to the regular classes of Pedagogy in the College Department which the students of Philosophy attend, there is a series of lectures on Methods of Teaching and kindred subjects given to the students of the Seminary each year.

Sacred Art and Archaeology

Periodic lectures.

N. B. Students of Philosophy in the Seminary attend the classes and lectures of the College Department.

Charges—Seminary Department

Board, Tuition, Washing and Mending of Linen, Medical Attendance and Medicines, Gymnasium and Library Fees, per year. $300.00

Students of Ecclesiastical Seminary

Name of Student	Residence
Atkinson, Frederick A.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Barrett, Michael L.	Jessup, Pa.
Begley, William M.	Mobile, Ala.
Bolen, John P.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Brady, Carl B.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Brady, Thomas F.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Brady, Francis P.	Providence, R. I.
* Brennan, Rev. William A.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Byrnes, James F.	Mobile, Ala.
Buckley, Peter E.	Port Carbon, Pa.
Burns, Augustine F.	Pawtucket, R. I.
Burns, John J.	Bridgeport, Pa.
Callahan, James A.	Portland, Me.
Carroll, Charles F.	Carbondale, Pa.
Carroll, John F.	Scranton, Pa.
Casey, John J.	St. Augustine, Fla.
Casey, Stephen H.	Scranton, Pa.
* Cassidy, Rev. Francis P.	Hartford, Conn.
Cassidy, Thomas V.	Providence, R. I.
Cavanaugh, Joseph J.	Trenton, N. J.
Clougherty, Francis X.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Codey, Daniel J.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Cody, Edmund R.	Bridgeport, Conn
Connaghan, John J.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Conway, Joseph P.	Shenandoah, Pa.
Cotter, Anthony S.	Providence, R. I.
Culhane, William F.	Danbury, Conn.
Cunningham, Thomas A.	Boston, Mass.
Daly, Jerome E.	Providence, R. I.
Delahunty, Patrick G.	Mobile, Ala.
Denigan, James T.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
* Dougherty, Rev. Edward A.	Wilmington, Del.
Durkin, Harold G.	Scranton, Pa.
* Farrell, Rev. Philip L.	Baltimore, Md.
Flynn, James P.	Albany, N. Y.
Frawley, James H.	New York, N. Y.
Gaffeny, John J.	Scranton, Pa.

Name of Student	Residence
Gallagher, Emmet P.	Richmond, Va.
Grady, Aloysius B.	Johnstown, Pa.
Greeley, Thomas J.	Providence, R. I.
Haldi, John E.	Covington, Ky.
Hally, Michael A.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
* Hannon, Rev. Robert E.	Richmond, Va.
Hartnett, Robert E.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Helfrich, Cletus J.	York, Pa.
Hub, Francis L.	Richmond, Va.
Johnson, John J.	Richmond, Va.
Kealy, John J.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Kearns, Harry A.	Fort Plain, N. Y.
Kelly, Francis M.	Richmond, Va.
Keyes, Michael J.	Boise, Idaho
* Kilgallen, Rev. Patrick J.	Columbus, Ohio
Lee, Edwin J.	Richmond, Va.
Loftus, James J.	Mobile, Ala.
Mahan, Joseph V.	Scranton, Pa.
Maher, Rev. Martin J.	Scranton, Pa.
* Mahony, Rev. Michael E.	Albany, N. Y.
Mattern, Joseph A.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Menko, Michael M.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Miley, Francis J.	Summit Hill, Pa.
Mitchell, George R.	Charleston, S. C.
* Moeller, Rev. George N.	Mobile, Ala.
Mokher, Elmer A.	Lansford, Pa.
Moreton, Joseph T.	Salt Lake City, Utah
Mulhearn, James V.	Lansford, Pa.
Mulhearn, Thomas F.	Lansford, Pa.
McAndrew, James A.	Frackville, Pa.
McAndrew, Vincent X.	Frackville, Pa.
McAvoy, James J.	Mobile, Ala.
McCann, Bryan B.	Harrisburg, Pa.
McCormack, Francis J.	Mobile, Ala.
McCormack, Robert A.	Binghamton, N. Y.
McDonald, Thomas F.	Des Plaines, Ill.
McDonald, Thomas P.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
McGuire, Edward F.	Scranton, Pa.
McGraw, Paul J.	Williamsport, Pa.
McElroy, James A.	Charleston, S. C.
McFadden, Hugh J.	Bridgeport, Pa.
* McGowan, Rev. Michael J.	Boise, Idaho

Name of Student	Residence
McHugh, Joseph L.	Scranton, Pa.
McKitchen, William D.	Providence, R. I.
McNally, Joseph J.	Philadelphia, Pa.
McNichols, Richard F.	Scranton, Pa.
* O'Boyle, Rev. Bernard P.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
* O'Brien, Rev. James J.	Sioux Falls, S. D.
* O'Brien, Rev. Michael J.	Sioux Falls, S. D.
O'Connor, Bernard J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
O'Toole, Joseph P.	Boise, Idaho
* O'Toole, Rev. Thomas J.	Baltimore, Md.
Poist, Pius I.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Presy, Charles W.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Quinn, Francis W.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Rafferty, Aloysius G.	Scranton, Pa.
Rafferty, Malcolm J.	Mobile, Ala.
* Rattenberger, Rev. Francis J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Rearden, Paul D.	Reading, Pa.
Regan, Thomas J.	Doylestown, Pa.
Remmes, Walter A.	Charleston, S. C.
Reilly, Patrick F.	Salem, Mass.
Roth, Cyril	McSherrystown, Pa.
Rowen, Louis A.	Woonsocket, R. I.
Royer, Joseph A.	Mobile, Ala.
Royer, Walter H.	Mobile, Ala.
Scanlon, James J.	Pawtucket, R. I.
Sheridan, John L.	Albany, N. Y.
Smilgius, Walter V.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Sweeney, Edward F.	Shenandoah, Pa.
Taylor, Arthur J.	New York, N. Y.
Toole, William A.	Pawtucket, R. I.
Topper, Anthony L.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Washington, Richard B.	Richmond, Va.
Weaver, Albert E.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Werner, William F.	Hartford, Conn.
Wivell, Francis J.	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Wolfe, Henry F.	Charleston, S. C.
Yeager, Louis J.	Harrisburg, Pa.

* Ordained during year.

Number of Students in Seminary, 116.

Total Number of Students, 545.

Societies

Saint John Chrysostom Society

President—Francis P. Brady
Vice-President—Anthony L. Topper
Secretary—John E. Haldi
Assistant Secretary—Paul D. Rearden
Treasurer—Joseph V. Mahan

Membership restricted to students in Ecclesiastical Seminary

The League of the Cross

Mount Saint Mary's Total Abstinence Society

Spiritual Director—Rt. Rev. Monsignor John J. Tierney, D.D.
President—Martin J. Maher
Vice-President—Joseph L. McHugh
Secretary—Louis J. Yeager
Treasurer—Paul J. McGraw

The League of the Sacred Heart

Director—Rt. Rev. Monsignor John J. Tierney, D.D.

PROMOTERS

Senior Department

Richard C. Willson
Bernard F. Saul
Paul P. Cogan
Cletus F. Boyle
Hubert F. McGranaghan
Charles P. Bassler
Paul J. Miller
Thomas J. Barrett
John J. Morgan
Raymond J. Pepper

Minim Department

Myles J. Murphy
Theodore J. Rancont
Joseph V. Smarsh
Leo J. Tooley

Choir

Director—Professor Frederick A. Braun

Tenori

William M. Begley
Carl P. Brady
Peter E. Buckley
James T. Denigan
Cletus J. Helfrich
Francis M. Kelly
Bryan B. McCann
Thomas F. McDonald
Paul J. McGraw
Richard F. McNichols
Michael M. Menko
Thomas F. Mulhearn
Joseph T. Rhodes
James J. Scanlon
Michael S. Smyth
Albert E. Weaver

Bassi

Michael L. Barrett
Felix F. Hughes
Joseph A. Mattern
Thomas P. McDonald
Hugh J. McFadden
Bernard J. O'Connor
Joseph T. O'Toole
Theodore R. Otero
Charles W. Presy
Thomas J. Regan
Cyril J. Roth
Edward F. Sweeney
Francis J. Wivell

Saint Cecilia Orchestra

Director—Professor Frederick A. Braun

Violins

Charles E. Fisher
Thomas J. Hennesy
William M. Begley

Cornets

Paul P. Golibart
Charles J. Tighe

Flute

Thomas V. Cassidy

Drums

Charles J. Jones

Clarinet

Theodore R. Otero

Piano

Bernard J. McIsaac

BASEBALL TEAM, 1919

Purcell Lyceum

Honorary President—Rt. Rev. Monsignor Bernard J. Bradley, LL.D.

Moderator—Mr. Thomas F. Mulhearn, A.B.
President—Marion E. Costello
Vice-President—Charles E. Fisher
Secretary—Thomas M. O'Donnell
Treasurer—Thomas J. Cush
Sergeant-at-Arms—Charles R. Summa

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

Paul J. Miller
Francis J. Bradley
John A. Murray
Joseph J. McDonald

Membership, 45

Dubois Lyceum

Honorary President—Rt. Rev. Monsignor Bernard J. Bradley, LL.D.

Moderator—William F. Werner, A.M.
President—John J. Morgan
Vice-President—George M. Malascalza
Secretary—Joseph F. Schneider
Treasurer—Philip E. Boyle
Sergeant-at-Arms—Francis M. Martin

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

Raymond J. Pepper
Myles J. Murphy
Thomas J. Gallagher
W. Ernest Reed

Membership, 72

Knights of Columbus

Mt. St. Mary's College and Seminary Council, No. 1965

Grand Knight—John J. Casey
Deputy Grand Knight—Peter L. Nolan
Chancellor—Arthur J. Taylor
Advocate—George R. Mitchell
Warden—Joseph F. English
Financial Secretary—Robert A. McCormack
Recording Secretary—H. Gilbert Cassidy, Jr.
Treasurer—Maurice W. Roche
Inside Guard—James A. Callahan
Outside Guard—Charles R. Summa
Trustees—Rev. Edward B. Jordan
Rev. James G. Burke
Rev. John F. Cogan
Chaplain—Mgr. Bernard J. Bradley, LL.D.
Lecturer—Louis A. Rowen

Athletic Association

President—Richard C. Willson
Vice-President—Willard F. Preston
Secretary—Thomas F. Daniels
Treasurer—Richard J. McCullough
Manager of Football Team—Willard F. Preston
Assistant Manager of Football Team—Hubert McGranaghan
Manager of Basketball Team—Paul P. Cogan
Assistant Manager of Basketball Team—Maurice W. Roche
Manager of Baseball Team—James J. O'Leary
Assistant Manager of Baseball Team—H. Gilbert Cassidy, Jr.
Manager of Track Team—Lewis C. Cassidy
Captain of Football Team—Thomas F. Daniels
Captain of Basketball Team—Cletus F. Boyle
Captain of Baseball Team—Paul P. Cogan

BOARD OF GOVERNMENT

Rev. James G. Burke, A.M., *Chairman*
M. J. Thompson, A.M., *Athletic Director*
Richard C. Willson

College Football Team

Coach—Professor M. J. Thompson

Michael P. Pavlik, left end
Wilfred Lomond, left tackle
John Dowd, left guard
William P. Canfield, left guard
Charles A. Gable, center
Thomas F. Daniels (Capt.), quarterback
Edward J. Costello, Jr., quarterback
John J. Chapman, full back
John M. Hagerty, right end
George P. Hennessy, right end
Bernard F. Saul, right tackle
Francis A. Baumer, right tackle
Walter J. McCauley, right guard
Thomas H. Rogers, right halfback
Clement A. Carney, right halfback
Francis M. Martin, left halfback
James F. Gallagher, left halfback

SUBSTITUTE PLAYERS

Michael A. Dobosh, line
Lewis C. Cassidy, line
Harry F. Tye, line
Ernest M. Jameson, line
Michael F. Delea, line
Francis S. Flynn, line
Joseph P. Judge, line
John F. Fesenmeier, back field
John C. Cain, back field
James J. Hally, back field
Joseph T. Anderson, back field
Allen C. Rosensteel, back field

College Basketball Team

Coach—Professor M. J. Thompson

Clement A. Carney, guard
John J. Chapman, guard
John Dowd, center
John M. Hagerty, forward
Cletus F. Boyle (Capt.), forward
Edward J. Costello, Jr., guard

SUBSTITUTE PLAYERS

George P. Hennessy, guard
John C. Cain, forward
Wilfred Lomond, guard
Bernard F. Saul, center

College Baseball Team

Coach—Professor M. J. Thompson

Joseph A. Royer, catcher
John M. Hagerty, pitcher
Walter H. Royer, first base
Clement A. Carney, second base
John A. Holahan, short stop
John J. Chapman, third base
Maurice W. Roche, left field
Paul P. Cogan (Capt.), center field
Pius I. Poist, right field

SUBSTITUTE PLAYERS

Bernard F. Saul, pitcher
John R. Dowd, pitcher
John C. Cain, infield
Edward J. Costello, Jr., infield
Stephen S. Wigmore, outfield
Charles J. Jones, Jr., outfield

Commencement Exercises

Mount Saint Mary's College

June 18, 1919

THE RIGHT REVEREND OWEN B. CORRIGAN, D.D., PRESIDING.

Grand March—"Triumphal" ..... *Verdi*

ORCHESTRA

"The Star Spangled Banner"

Opening Prayer..... THE RIGHT REVEREND OWEN B. CORRIGAN, Bishop of Macra

Overture—"The Bridal Rose" ..... *Lavallee*

ORCHESTRA

Speech—"Cardinal Mercier" ..... HAROLD G. DURKIN

Selection—"Martha" ..... *Flotow*

ORCHESTRA

Speech—"Foch, the Gray Man of Christ" ..... PAUL P. COGAN

Selection—"The Passing Show" ..... *Lampe*

ORCHESTRA

Speech—"The Episcopal Jubilee of Cardinal Gibbons" ..... WILLIAM F. CULHANE

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

Trio—"Angels' Serenade" ..... *Braga*

Piano—BERNARD J. MCISAAC

Violin—THOMAS J. HENNESY Cornet—PAUL P. GOLIBART

Valedictory ..... THOMAS F. DANIELS

AWARDING OF HONORS

Chorus—"The Bohemian Girl" ..... *Balfe*

ORCHESTRA

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATES

THE HONORABLE DAVID I. WALSH, LL.D., Senator from Massachusetts

Blessing ..... THE RIGHT REVEREND OWEN B. CORRIGAN, D.D.

Exit March—"Knights of Columbus" ..... *Fisher*

ORCHESTRA

Degrees

By a decree of the Faculty of Mount Saint Mary's College the following degrees are conferred:

The Honorary Degree of *Doctor of Laws* is conferred on:

The Reverend James Joseph Dean, O.S.A., Villanova, Pa.
Honorable David Ignatius Walsh, Senator from Massachusetts.
Stephen Edward Gavin, M.D., Fond du Lac., Wis.
Thomas Hugh Scott, M.D., Holdenville, Okla.

The Degree of *Master of Arts* is conferred on:

Benjamin Franklin Bowling, Washington, D. C.
John Joseph Gaffeny, Scranton, Pa.
Emmett Paul Gallagher, Richmond, Va.
Henry Francis Goeken, New York, N. Y.
John Emil Haldi, Covington, Ky.
Francis Louis Hub, Richmond, Va.
Vincent Joseph Mahan, Scranton, Pa.
Joseph Anthony Mattern, Harrisburg, Pa.
James Vincent Mulhearn, Lansford, Pa.
Thomas Francis Mulhearn, Lansford, Pa.
Leo James Phillips, Tamaqua, Pa.
Louis Aloysius Rowen, Woonsocket, R. I.
John Lawrence Sheridan, Albany, N. Y.

and *honoris causa* on:

The Reverend Thomas P. Fitzgerald, Philadelphia, Pa.
The Reverend John J. O'Shea, Philadelphia, Pa.
The Reverend Anthony J. Sienkiewicz, Scranton, Pa.
The Reverend Edmund A. Zawatski, Scranton, Pa.

The Degree of *Bachelor of Arts* is conferred on:

John Joseph Casey, St. Augustine, Fla.
Lewis Cochran Cassidy, Philadelphia, Pa.
Paul Philip Cogan, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Anthony Sarsfield Cotter, Providence, R. I.
William Francis Culhane, Danbury, Conn.
Thomas Farrell Daniels, Savannah, Ga.

Leo Kearney Drury, Washington, D. C.
Harold Gordon Durkin, Scranton, Pa.
James Patrick Flynn, Albany, N. Y.
Michael Ambrose Hally, Pittsburgh, Pa.
John Joseph Johnson, Richmond, Va.
Francis Joseph McCormack, Mobile, Ala.
Robert Anthony McCormack, Binghamton, N. Y.
Richard Joseph McCullough, Carlisle, Pa.
Thomas Plate McDonald, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hugh Joseph McFadden, Bridgeport, Pa.
Paul Joseph McGraw, Williamsport, Pa.
James Jerome O'Leary, Great Bend, Pa.
Willard Fallon Preston, Wilmington, Del.
Aloysius Gerard Rafferty, Scranton, Pa.
Malcolm Joseph Rafferty, Mobile, Ala.
Paul Daniel Rearden, Reading, Pa.
Thomas Joseph Regan, Doylestown, Pa.
Bernard Francis Saul, Washington, D. C.
Arthur John Taylor, New York, N. Y.
Richard Coale Willson, Hagerstown, Md.

Honors

The honors of the College are awarded to the following students for the best written examination in the year's course in their respective classes:

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT

Classical Course

Senior Class—*The Gold Medal* to Paul J. McGraw, Williamsport, Pa.
Junior Class—*The Gold Medal* to Joseph J. Cavanaugh, Trenton, N. J.
Sophomore Class—*The Gold Medal* to Bryan B. McCann, Harrisburg, Pa.
Freshman Class—*The Gold Medal* to Edmund R. Cody, Bridgeport, Conn.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for the medal of the Senior Class is given to Anthony S. Cotter, Providence, R. I.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for the medal of the Junior Class is given to Charles W. Presy, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the Sophomore Class is given to Thomas F. McDonald, Des Plaines, Ill.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the Freshman Class is given to John P. Bolen, Harrisburg, Pa.

Scientific Course

Senior Class—*The Gold Medal* to Thomas F. Daniels, Savannah, Ga.
Sophomore Class—*The Gold Medal* to Paul J. Miller, Dunmore, Pa.
Freshman Class—*The Gold Medal* to Thomas M. O'Donnell, Philadelphia, Pa.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the Senior Class is given to Richard C. Willson, Hagerstown, Md.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for the medal of the Sophomore Class is given to Marion E. Costello, Augusta, Ga., and for close competition to Clement A. Carney, Wilmington, Del.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for the medal of the Freshman Class is given io John C. Burns, Fort Edward, N. Y., and for close competition to Thomas J. Cush, Johnstown, Pa.

HIGH SCHOOL DEPARTMENT

Fourth Year Class—*The Gold Medal* to Wilfred Lomond, Codroy, Newfoundland.
Third Year Class—*The Gold Medal* to Joseph T. Rhodes, Philadelphia, Pa.
Second Year Class—*The Gold Medal* to John P. Keffer, Hanover, Pa.
First Year Class—*The Gold Medal* to James L. Desmond, Glen Riddle, Pa.

Honorable mention for very close competition for the medal of the Fourth Year Class is given to Raymond J. Pepper, Ashland, Pa.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the Third Year Class is given to Arthur J. Judge, Govans, Md.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for the medal of the Second Year Class is given to Cyril W. Smith, Hanover, Pa., and for close competition to Edgar A. Musser, Lancaster, Pa., and Timothy I. Roth, McSherrystown, Pa.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the First Year Class is given to Edward F. Culbertson, Philadelphia, Pa.

MINIM DEPARTMENT

Third Year Class—*The Gold Medal* to Myles J. Murphy, Philadelphia, Pa.
Second Year Class—*The Gold Medal* to Joseph V. Smarsh, Harrisburg, Pa.
First Year Class—*The Gold Medal* to Edward A. Sweeney, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the Second Year Class is given to Casiano C. Castellanos, Merida, Yucatan, Mexico, and for close competition to Joseph P. Ryan, Emmitsburg, Md.

Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the First Year Class is given to Vincent A. Kaplan, Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.

Special Prizes

The McMurdie Prize, the gift of the Reverend Henry C. Jordan, Cedarhurst, N. Y., for the best written examination in Mental Philosophy and Ethics, is awarded to Paul J. McGraw, Williamsport, Pa.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for this prize is given to Anthony S. Cotter, Providence, R. I., and for close competition to Aloysius G. Rafferty, Scranton, Pa.

The McGraw Memorial Prize, for the best written examination in Mathematics, is awarded to Edward J. Costello, Augusta, Ga.

Honorable mention for close competition for this prize is given to Bryan B. McCann, Harrisburg, Pa., and Francis J. Bradley, Philadelphia, Pa.

The Grasselli Chemistry Prize, the gift of C. A. Grasselli, Sc.D., Cleveland, Ohio, for the best written examination in Chemistry, is awarded to Thomas M. O'Donnell, Philadelphia, Pa.

Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for this prize is given to Thomas J. Cush, Johnstown, Pa.

The Reilly Memorial Prize, the gift of Richard M. Reilly, LL.D., Lancaster, Pa., for the best essay on "The Expulsion of the Acadians," is awarded to Paul J. McGraw, Williamsport, Pa.

The Senior English Prize, the gift of the New York Alumni, for the best essay on "The Works of George Eliot," is awarded to Paul J. McGraw. Williamsport, Pa.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this prize is given to Harold G. Durkin, Scranton, Pa., and for close competition to Aloysius G. Rafferty, Scranton, Pa.

The Junior English Prize, the gift of Mr. James Sappington of S., Libertytown, Md., for the best essay on "The Works of John Ruskin," is awarded to Michael J. Keyes, Boise, Idaho.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this prize is given to H. Gilbert Cassidy, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., and for close competition to Cletus J. Helfrich, York, Pa.

The Sophomore English Prize, the gift of Sterling Galt, LL.D., Emmitsburg, Md., for the best essay on "The Works of James Russell Lowell," is awarded to Bryan B. McCann, Harrisburg, Pa.

Honorable mention for very close competition for this prize is given to John J. Connaghan, Harrisburg, Pa., and for close competition to Henry F. Wolfe, Charleston, S. C.

A Special Prize, the gift of the Honorable H. Gilbert Cassidy, Sr., Philadelphia, Pa., for the highest average in the work of the Freshman English Class, is awarded to Edmund R. Cody, Bridgeport, Conn.

BASKETBALL TEAM, 1918-19

The Watterson Prize, for elocution, the gift of Mrs. A. V. D. Watterson, Pittsburgh, Pa., in memory of her late husband, A. V. D. Watterson, LL.D., is awarded to Thomas F. Daniels, Savannah, Ga.

Honorable mention for close competition for this prize is given to Joseph F. English, Scranton, Pa.

The following students were considered worthy to compete for the Elocution Prize: Thomas F. Daniels, William F. Culhane, Harold G. Durkin, H. Gilbert Cassidy, Jr., Paul J. Miller and Joseph F. English.

Speeches were prepared by:

JOHN J. CASEY ..... "War Risk Insurance"
LEWIS C. CASSIDY ..... "Theodore Roosevelt, Patriot"
PAUL P. COGAN ..... "A Catholic Soldier: Foch"
ANTHONY S. COTTER ..... "Ireland's Case"
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RICHARD J. MCCULLOUGH
"The Cessation of War and the Problem of Employment"
THOMAS P. MCDONALD ..... "The Need of Character"
HUGH J. MCFADDEN ..... "Monastic Schools"
PAUL J. MCGRAW ..... "Benedict XV and the War"
JAMES J. O'LEARY ..... "The Prospects of Permanent Peace"
WILLARD F. PRESTON ..... "The Future of the United States Merchant Marine"
ALOYSIUS G. RAFFERTY ..... "Immigration Problems"
MALCOLM J. RAFFERTY ..... "The Danger of Centralization of Government"
PAUL D. REARDEN ..... "Joyce Kilmer"
THOMAS J. REGAN ..... "The Menace of Socialism"
BERNARD F. SAUL ..... "War and Physical Fitness"
ARTHUR J. TAYLOR ..... "The Federalization of Education"
RICHARD C. WILLSON ..... "The Progress of Chemistry During the War"

Honor List

1918–1919

Collegiate Department

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Honor—Spanish.

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Honor—Philosophy, History of Philosophy, Christian Doctrine.
Second Honor—Ethics, Pedagogy.

WILLIAM F. CULHANE,
Distinction—English.

THOMAS F. DANIELS,
Honor—Biology, Astronomy, French.
Second Honor—*Ex-æquo*, English.

LEO K. DRURY,
Second Honor—French.

HAROLD G. DURKIN,
Distinction—English.

JAMES P. FLYNN,
Second Honor—Christian Doctrine.
Distinction—Philosophy, Pedagogy.

FRANCIS J. MCCORMACK,
Distinction—Christian Doctrine.

ROBERT A. MCCORMACK,
Distinction—Astronomy.

PAUL J. MCGRAW,
Honor—Ethics, Pedagogy.
Second Honor—Philosophy, History of Philosophy, English.

JAMES J. O'LEARY,
Second Honor—Biology.

WILLARD F. PRESTON,
Distinction—French.

MALCOLM J. RAFFERTY,
Distinction—Ethics, History of Philosophy, Astronomy.

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Distinction—Christian Doctrine.

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Honor—English.
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RICHARD C. WILLSON,
Honor—Astronomy.

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Second Honor—Pedagogy.
Distinction—Christian Doctrine.

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Distinction—English, Political Economy.

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Distinction—Pedagogy, Christian Doctrine, English, Political Economy.

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Distinction—English, Political Economy.

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Second Honor—History, English, Political Economy.

JAMES J. SCANLON
Distinction—Logic.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

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Distinction—Mathematics.

JOHN J. CONNAGHAN,
Distinction—Latin, Christian Doctrine.

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Honor—Physics.
Second Honor—Biology.

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Distinction—French.

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Second Honor—Spelling.

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Acknowledgments

The President and Council thank the following friends for gifts during the year :

The Reverend George H. Tragesser, Emmitsburg, Md., Donation for Seminary.

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Miss Margaret Murphy, Baltimore, Md., Furniture for Parlor.

Sisters of Charity, Sisters of St. Francis, Authorities of Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa., and the Maryland State Board of Health for invaluable assistance during the epidemic of influenza.

Students of the Ecclesiastical Seminary for "Liberty Bonds."

U. S. Government Bureaus, for reports and other publications.

The Donors of the various prizes named elsewhere.

The Contributors to the Building Fund, a list of whom will be published later.

The Mountaineer

PUBLISHED BY

The Students of Mount St. Mary's College

THE MOUNTAINEER is the recognized organ of the students and Alumni of Mount Saint Mary's College. Its object is literary improvement, the chronicling of interesting events at the College, and the cementing in a more vital bond of fellowship the members of the Alumni, to whom it is invaluable.

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Being under the direction of the students, it must rely for its support upon the riends of the College. The aid of the Alumni is therefore respectfully requested and will be greatly appreciated.

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Address all communications to THE MOUNTAINEER, Mount Saint Mary's College Emmitsburg, Md.

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This beautiful and commodious institution, fostered in the same nursery as Mount St. Mary's, has always held the highest reputation for the refined and virtuous education given to its pupils. It is situated in a lovely valley at the foot of the Blue Ridge, about two miles from the College, and about one-half mile from Emmitsburg.

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Letters of inquiry should be addressed to the

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St. Joseph's College and Academy,

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STUDIES WILL BE RESUMED THURSDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 11, 1919. STUDENTS RETURN WEDNESDAY NIGHT, SEPTEMBER 10, 1919. ECCLESIASTICAL SEMINARY WILL REOPEN TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1919